



# Otterbein University Bulletin

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New Series

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Volume V., No. IV.

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APRIL, 1909

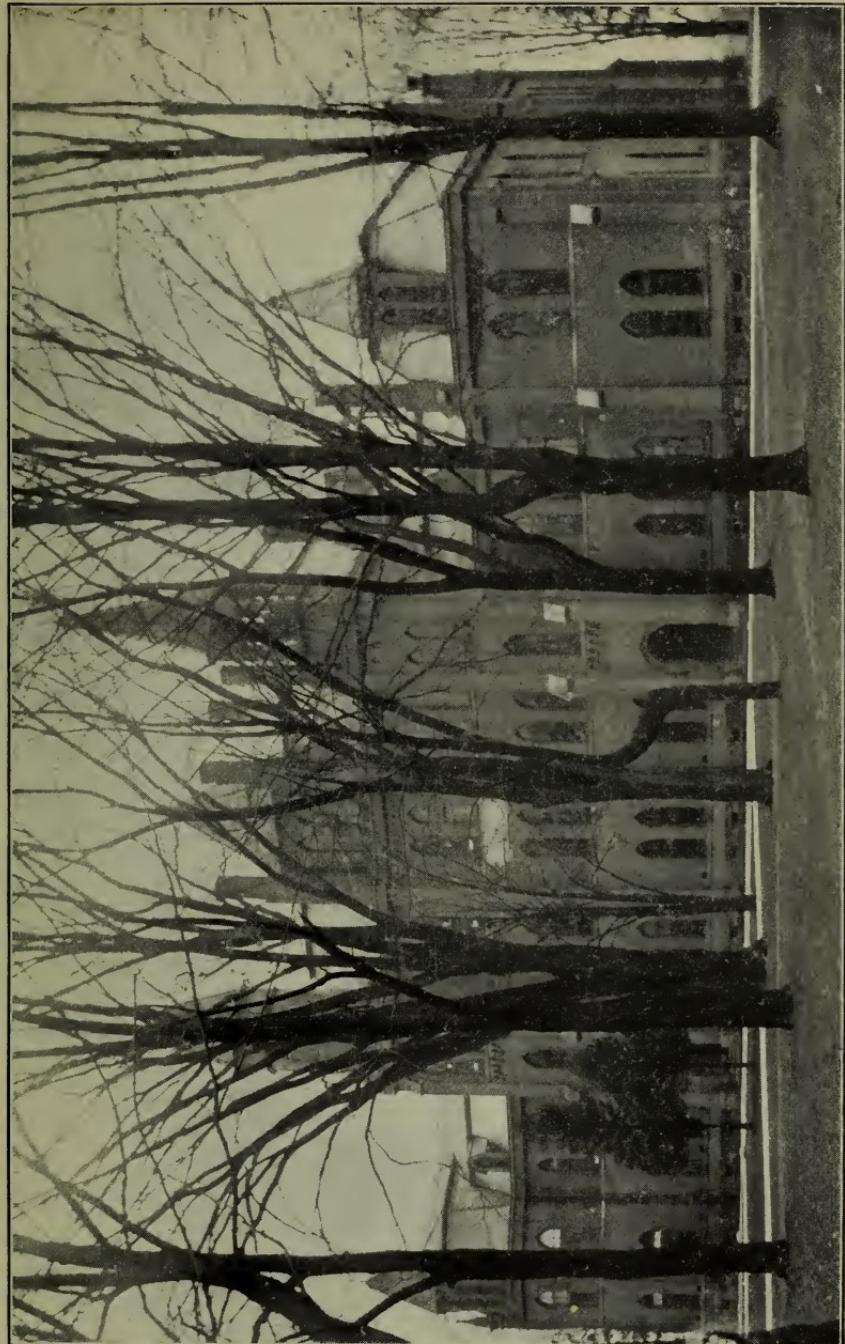
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## CATALOG NUMBER

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MAIN BUILDING



**"THE EVA GLEN DORA LAMBERT MEMORIAL FINE ARTS BUILDING"**

SIXTY-FIRST CATALOG

OF

# Otterbein University

FOR THE

Year Ending June 9, 1909



Westerville, Ohio  
Published by the University  
1909



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1908-09

## Calendar.

1909.

Baccalaureate Sermon .....	Sunday, June 6
Anniversary of the Christian Associations.....	7:30 P.M., Sunday, June 6
Meeting of the Board of Trustees.....	2:00 P.M., Monday, June 7
Reception of the Art School.....	Monday, June 7
Graduating Exercises of Music Department.....	8:00 P.M., Tuesday, June 8
FIFTY-THIRD ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT.....	9:00 A.M., Wednesday, June 9
Alumni Anniversary.....	Wednesday, June 9
Summer School begins.....	Monday, June 14
Summer School ends .....	Friday, July 23
First Term begins.....	10:00 A.M., Wednesday, September 15
Thanksgiving Holiday .....	Thursday, November 25
First Term ends.....	4:00 P.M., Friday, December 24

1910.

Second Term begins.....	9:00 A.M., Tuesday, January 11
Day of Prayer for Colleges.....	Thursday, January 27
Second Term ends .....	4:00 P.M., Thursday, March 24
Third Term begins.....	9:00 A.M., Tuesday, March 29
Third Term ends.....	4:00 P.M., Tuesday, June 14
FIFTY-FOURTH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT.....	Wednesday, June 15
Summer School begins.....	Monday, June 20

Registration begins the day before the opening date of each term.

## Corporation.

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### BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

*President,*

F. H. RIKE, A.B., Dayton.

*Secretary,*

H. GARST, D.D., Westerville.

*Allegheny Conference.*

	<i>Term Expires.</i>
REV. B. L. SENEFF, Conemaugh, Pa. ....	September, 1908
C. E. MULLIN, Mt. Pleasant, Pa. ....	September, 1909
JOHN THOMAS, SR., Johnstown, Pa. ....	September, 1910

*East Ohio Conference.*

A. A. MOORE, Barberton.....	September, 1910
REV. W. S. WHITE, A.B., Conneaut.....	September, 1912
G. A. GARVER, Strasburg.....	September, 1914

*Erie Conference.*

REV. GEO. McCULLOCII, Bradford, Pa. ....	September, 1909
REV. I. BENNEHOFF, Fredonia, N. Y. ....	September, 1911
REV. C. E. FOSTER, Bradford, Pa. ....	September, 1913

*Miami Conference.*

E. JAY ROGERS, Dayton.....	August, 1909
ROBERT E. KLINE, A.B., Dayton.....	August, 1911
REV. P. M. CAMP, A.M., Dayton.....	August, 1913

*Michigan Conference.*

REV. J. A. BLICKENSTAFF, Hastings, Mich. ....	September, 1909
M. L. GARBERSON, Grand Rapids, Mich. ....	September, 1911
JOHN KEISER, Saint Johns, Mich., R. R. 11....	September, 1913

*West Virginia Conference.*

REV. F. G. RADABAUGH, Wilbur, W. Va. ....	September, 1909
HON. J. S. DAVIS, Huntington, W. Va. ....	September, 1911
REV. A. H. REESE, Huntington, W. Va. ....	September, 1913

*Sandusky Conference.*

H. T. SHULL, Vanlue.....	September, 1909
W. O. FRIES, A. M., D.D., Dayton.....	September, 1911
D. R. MILLER, D.D., Dunkirk.....	September, 1913

## WESTERVILLE, OHIO

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*Southeast Ohio Conference.*

	<i>Term Expires.</i>
JOHN HULITT, Hillsboro.....	September, 1909
REV. GEORGE GEIGER, Logan.....	September, 1911
E. S. NEUDING, Circleville.....	September, 1913

*Trustees at Large.*

G. W. KRETZINGER, LL.D., Chicago, Ill.....	June, 1909
JOHN THOMAS, JR., A.B., Johnstown, Pa.....	June, 1909
W. R. FUNK, D.D., Dayton.....	June, 1910
GEORGE W. BRIGHT, Columbus.....	June, 1910
S. S. HOUGH, D.D., Dayton.....	June, 1910
FRED H. RIKE, A.B., Dayton.....	June, 1911
J. W. RUTH, Scottdale, Pa.....	June, 1911
JOS. J. KNOX, Columbus.....	June, 1911
G. A. LAMBERT, Anderson, Ind.....	June, 1912

*Alumnae Association.*

GEORGE M. MATHEWS, D.D., Chicago, Ill.....	1909
HON. LEWIS D. BONEBRAKE, LL.D., Columbus.....	1909
EDGAR L. WEINLAND, Ph.B., Columbus.....	1909
PROF. A. B. SHAUCK, B.S., Dayton.....	1910
A. L. KEISTER, B.S., Scottdale, Pa.....	1910
S. J. FLICKINGER, A.M., Columbus.....	1910
CHARLES M. ROGERS, A.M., Columbus.....	1911
HENRY GARST, D.D., Westerville.....	1911

**PRUDENTIAL COMMITTEE.**LEWIS BOOKWALTER, D.D., *Chairman.*

W. R. FUNK, D.D.	E. L. WEINLAND, Ph.B., LL.B., <i>Secretary.</i>
	F. H. RIKE, A.B.
	<i>Secretary and Treasurer,</i>
	W. O. BAKER.

*Janitors.*J. EARL MATTOON.  
JAMES O. COX.

WM. ULRY.

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Westerville Chair.

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Professor Emeritus.

GEORGE SCOTT, LITT.D., PH.D., LL.D., Dean,  
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FRANK E. MILLER, PH.D.,  
Dresbach Professor of Mathematics.

REV. THOMAS J. SANDERS, PH.D.,  
Hulitt Professor of Philosophy.

RUDOLPH H. WAGONER, A.M.,  
Instructor in Latin and Mathematics.  
Principal of the Academy.

\*GUSTAV MEYER, PH.D.,  
Director of the Conservatory.

CHARLES SNAVELY, PH.D.,  
Professor of History and Economics.

ISABEL SEVIER SCOTT,  
Director of the School of Art.

TIRZA L. BARNES, B.S.,  
Librarian.

ALMA GUITNER, A.M.,  
Hively Professor of German Language and Literature.

REV. NOAH E. CORNETET, A.M.,  
Professor of Greek Language and Literature.  
Registrar.

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\* On leave of absence for the year.

SARAH M. SHERRICK, PH.D.,  
Professor of English Literature.

LULA MAY BAKER, A.B.,  
Instructor in Piano.

FREDERICK DUBOIS,  
Instructor in Violin and Leader of Orchestra.

EDWIN POE DURRANT, A.M.,  
Professor of Biology and Geology.

ALZO PIERRE ROSSELOT, A.M.,  
Professor of Romance Languages and Literature.  
Secretary of the Faculty.

GLENN GRANT GRABILL,  
Assistant in Piano and Acting Director.

ALFRED R. BARRINGTON,  
Instructor in Voice.

DAISY CLIFTON,  
Instructor in China Painting.

\*EDWIN BARLOW EVANS, A.B.,  
Professor of Rhetoric and Public Speaking.

WILLINGTON ORLANDO MILLS, A.M.,  
Merchant Professor of Physics and Astronomy.

EDWARD AUGUST WERNER,  
Physical Culture and Athletics.

MAUDE ALICE HANAWALT,  
Instructor in Piano.

LOUIS AUGUSTUS WEINLAND, B.S.,  
Professor of Chemistry.

JAMES PORTER WEST, A.M.,  
Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Rhetoric.

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\* On leave of absence from January to close of the college year.

## OTTERBEIN UNIVERSITY

MRS. DORA MAE WHALEN,  
Assistant in Piano and Voice.

NORA ETTA THOMPSON,  
Assistant in Art.

EDNA GRACE MOORE, A.M.,  
Professor of Rhetoric.

ANNA V. ZELLER,  
Matron of Cochran Hall.

REV. SAMUEL F. DAUGHERTY, A.B., B.D.  
College Pastor.

## **Historical Statement.**

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PRIOR to 1846 many of the young people of the United Brethren Church were educated in institutions belonging to other denominations, and by this means many of the most promising were drawn into other church relations. But the great matter of concern with progressive men of the Church was the general want of interest in higher education, both among its ministry and its laity.

Hence, the importance of an institution of learning owned and controlled by the Church became the subject of frequent conversation and discussion, but no movement was made toward the establishment of such an institution before 1846.

The Scioto Conference, convening October 26, 1846, resolved upon the establishment of a school, purchased the Blendon Young Men's Seminary at Westerville, Ohio, elected a board of trustees, solicited the coöperation of other conferences, and provided for the appointment of an agent; in this way was projected the first school of the Church. In February, 1847, the Sandusky Conference voted to coöperate. The trustees of these two conferences met for the first time April 26, 1847, and founded the institution with the name, "Otterbein University of Ohio," its name being taken from Philip William Otterbein, the founder of the Church.

In September, 1847, the doors of Otterbein University, though then only an academy, were opened for the first time for the reception of students. In 1849 it was chartered as "The Otterbein University of Ohio." The charter was amended March 10, 1892, changing the name to "Otterbein University."

In 1853 the Miami Conference voted to coöperate with the university, and since then other conferences have from time to time been added. The coöperating territory has not been always just the same. The conferences now coöoperating are Miami, Sandusky, East Ohio, Southeast Ohio, Michigan, West Virginia, Erie, and Allegheny; also Ohio German Conference practically coöperates, though not sending official representatives to the Board of Trustees. The Church constituency of the college numbers a total membership of over a hundred thousand.

As to the character of the work done, in the early years the institution was no more than an academy until 1854, when the first college class was organized. The first graduates were two ladies, in 1857. Since then there has been each succeeding year a graduating class, and the alumni number more than six hundred.

Founded in faith and consecrated by prayer, the college has exerted a strong and wide-reaching influence for good, and is felt in every department of Church work.

## **General Information.**

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### **LOCATION.**

OTTERBEIN UNIVERSITY is located at Westerville, Franklin County, Ohio, on the Cleveland, Akron, and Columbus Railroad, twelve miles north of Columbus.

Westerville is a pleasant, healthful town of about two thousand inhabitants. It is closely connected with the Capital City by the Columbus Electric Railway, whose cars run at intervals of a half-hour, making the trip in fifty minutes. With its sanitary sewerage system, water-works, paved streets, electric lights, and natural gas, Westerville has all the modern conveniences of a city, while being free from its vices. These material conditions, coupled with the high moral tone of the place, make Westerville an ideal college town, and a most desirable location for a home.

During the year the Anti-Saloon League has located its national headquarters here. The choice of Westerville for the general offices and printing-plant of this great organization both speaks strongly for the recognized tone of the town and the college and also assures to them both a more vigorous and rapid growth, and that from the very best class of people.

### **TERMS AND VACATIONS.**

The college year comprises three terms and two vacations, the arrangement of which will be understood by reference to the calendar.

### **EXAMINATIONS.**

Written examinations of classes are held at the close of each term. Any student who fails to receive a term grade of sixty-five in any study will be required to submit to an examination after further preparation, or will repeat the study with the next lower class. Applicants for special examinations will be charged an appropriate fee.

## REGISTRATION.

There are three regular days each term for registration and arrangement of work. These are the opening day, the day before opening day, and the day after. All students not entering for the first time failing to register and arrange work on one of these days will be required to pay an extra fee of one dollar for a delay of one day, two dollars for a delay of two days, and three dollars for a delay of three or more days. This fee must be paid at time of registration.

## RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION.

Devotional exercises are conducted in the chapel every morning except Saturday and Sunday, at a quarter before nine o'clock. All students are required to be present.

Divine service is held at a quarter after ten o'clock every Sunday morning in the chapel. All students are expected to be present, except such as arrange to attend service elsewhere.

The International Bible Lessons are taught in classes every Sunday morning at nine o'clock.

Students receive instruction in the Greek of the New Testament and in the English Bible in their regular courses of study.

## THE CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS.

Two Christian Associations are maintained by the students of the University—the Young Men's Christian Association and the Young Women's Christian Association, each meeting weekly in a hall of their own, in Association Building. Both are branches of the International Christian Associations.

What the literary societies are to the College in literary work and parliamentary training, the Christian Associations are to the moral and religious life.

The work and life here are of high order. The Christian atmosphere surrounding the student is helpful, inspiring. The work of the various committees, the many classes in Bible and Mission Study, the meetings of the Volunteer Band, and the touch with the world-wide problems and movements through all these make the Christian Associations most valuable auxiliaries to the spiritual life of the College.

### MISSION STUDY.

The college student is a broad-minded man or woman, so he follows many incidental lines of thought. He takes up studies that relate not only to his chosen line of work, but such as make him a person of culture, and capable of human sympathy with the peoples who now sit in darkness and death. So about two hundred students are engaged in definite mission study work. This work is conducted under the direction of the Christian Associations, and several classes are taught by members of the College faculty. A high grade of work is being done in this study.

### LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Excellent opportunity for literary improvement and parliamentary training is afforded by the societies of the College. There are four of these societies—two sustained by the young ladies, the Cleiorhetean and the Philalethean; and two by the young men, the Philomathean and the Philophronean. Each of the societies has a large, well-furnished hall. The literary societies of the college are regarded as valuable agencies in college work, and students are advised to unite with one of them.

### PHYSICAL CULTURE.

The Association Building contains a gymnasium equipped with modern apparatus. Systematic training in the gymnasium under competent teachers is given to all students wishing to avail themselves of the privilege of the gymnasium.

### LIBRARIES.

The new library building, the gift of Andrew Carnegie, was dedicated in June, 1908, and has been in use since July. It is a beautiful building of gray brick with stone trimmings, erected at a cost of \$20,000. The main floor contains the delivery room, three reference rooms, the librarian's room, and the stack room, which is fitted with steel stacks, book elevator, etc. The basement contains three magazine reading rooms and a large work and storage room. The building is well equipped for the comfort and convenience of all who wish to make use of its facilities.

The library, including the libraries of the Philomathean and Philophronean societies, contains 13,000 volumes and is classified and catalogued according to the Dewey system. Reading tables supplied

with the best papers and magazines are maintained by each of the four literary societies and by the college. The building is open seven hours each school day and two hours on Saturday.

The following additions have been made to the College library since March, 1908:

Purchase .....	247
Binding .....	47
United States Government.....	24
Mrs. Mary E. Lee.....	17
Miss Della Lafever, '92.....	13
Rev. James Allison Barnes, '94.....	12
Y. M. C. A. Missionary Committee.....	10
Library of Congress.....	6
P. P. Hiestand.....	2
Dr. Lewis Bookwalter.....	2
Chas. A. Sleight.....	2
New York State Library.....	2
Judge John A. Shauck, '66.....	2
Harvard University .....	2
Y. M. C. A. (England).....	2
U. B. Home Miss. Soc.....	1
Gen. Morris Schaff.....	1
Miss S. M. Sherrick, '89.....	1
Slason Thompson .....	1
George Washington University.....	1
University of Colorado.....	1
Rev. S. S. Hough.....	1
Gov. A. L. Harris.....	1
Miss Leila Guitner, '92.....	1
Dr. F. M. Pottenger, '92.....	1
Geo. L. Raymond.....	1
Ohio State Geologist.....	1
Canada Geological Survey.....	1
Iowa Geological Survey.....	1
Y. M. C. A.....	1
Rev. R. A. Hitt.....	1

### LECTURES.

Besides the frequent opportunities in a college town to hear distinguished lecturers, students may avail themselves of the Citizens' Lecture Course, whose entertainments are given in the College chapel. The following course was given during the season 1908-09 for the nominal cost of one dollar:

Frank Dixon, International Symphony Club, The Dunbars, Governor Buchtel, Lorado Taft, The Four Artists, and Adrian M. Newens.

### DEGREES AND DIPLOMAS.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred, by vote of the Board of Trustees, on recommendation of the Faculty, upon all students who have satisfactorily completed the Arts Course.

The degree of Bachelor of Science is in like manner conferred upon all who satisfactorily complete the Science Course.

The degree of Bachelor of Music is conferred upon all who satisfactorily complete the Music course.

The degree of Bachelor of Fine Arts is conferred upon all who satisfactorily complete the course in Fine Arts.

The Master's degree in course will be conferred upon those who have been admitted to the Bachelor's degree and who shall have conformed with one of the following requirements:

1. The completion of a professional course in some approved college or university.

2. The completion of one year's resident study.

A satisfactory thesis will be required of all candidates for the Master's degree.

Theses must be submitted at least one month before the close of the college year. The graduation fee and the fee for the Master's degree are five dollars each.

### EXPENSES.

ENTRANCE FEES.—Matriculation fee of one dollar to students in all departments; tuition, gymnasium, and incidental fees, for the first term, twenty-one dollars, and for each of the short terms, sixteen dollars. For tuition and other fees in Music and Art, see those departments.

Students taking more than sixteen hours of recitations a week in collegiate studies will be charged extra tuition at the proportionate rate.

All fees are payable strictly in advance, unless special arrangement is made.

**BOARDING AND ROOMS.**—The University furnishes neither boarding nor lodging for men. They may make their own choice of location, subject to the supervision of the Faculty. At private boarding-houses the prices range from two dollars and a quarter to two dollars and a half a week. In clubs, boarding varies in price from two dollars and ten cents to two dollars and thirty-five cents a week.

Rooms vary in price according to location and furnishing. Generally two young men room together; so making the expense to each from seventy-five cents to one dollar and a half a week. Single rooms vary from one dollar to two dollars.

The young women room and board in the Philip G. Cochran Memorial Hall. Rooms here are nearly all arranged to accommodate two, and vary in price for the individual, from seventy-five cents to one dollar and seventy-five cents a week, according to size and location. Boarding is furnished in the dining-room at two dollars and fifty cents a week.

Rent of room and board are payable monthly in advance. The student will provide her own towels and bedding, except mattress and pillows. Napkins are not furnished.

Cochran Hall is equipped with every modern convenience. It is under the direction of a careful matron, and every girl who comes to Otterbein may be assured of a convenient, comfortable home.

**TEXT-BOOKS.**—The cost of text-books will vary, perhaps from eight to fifteen dollars a year.

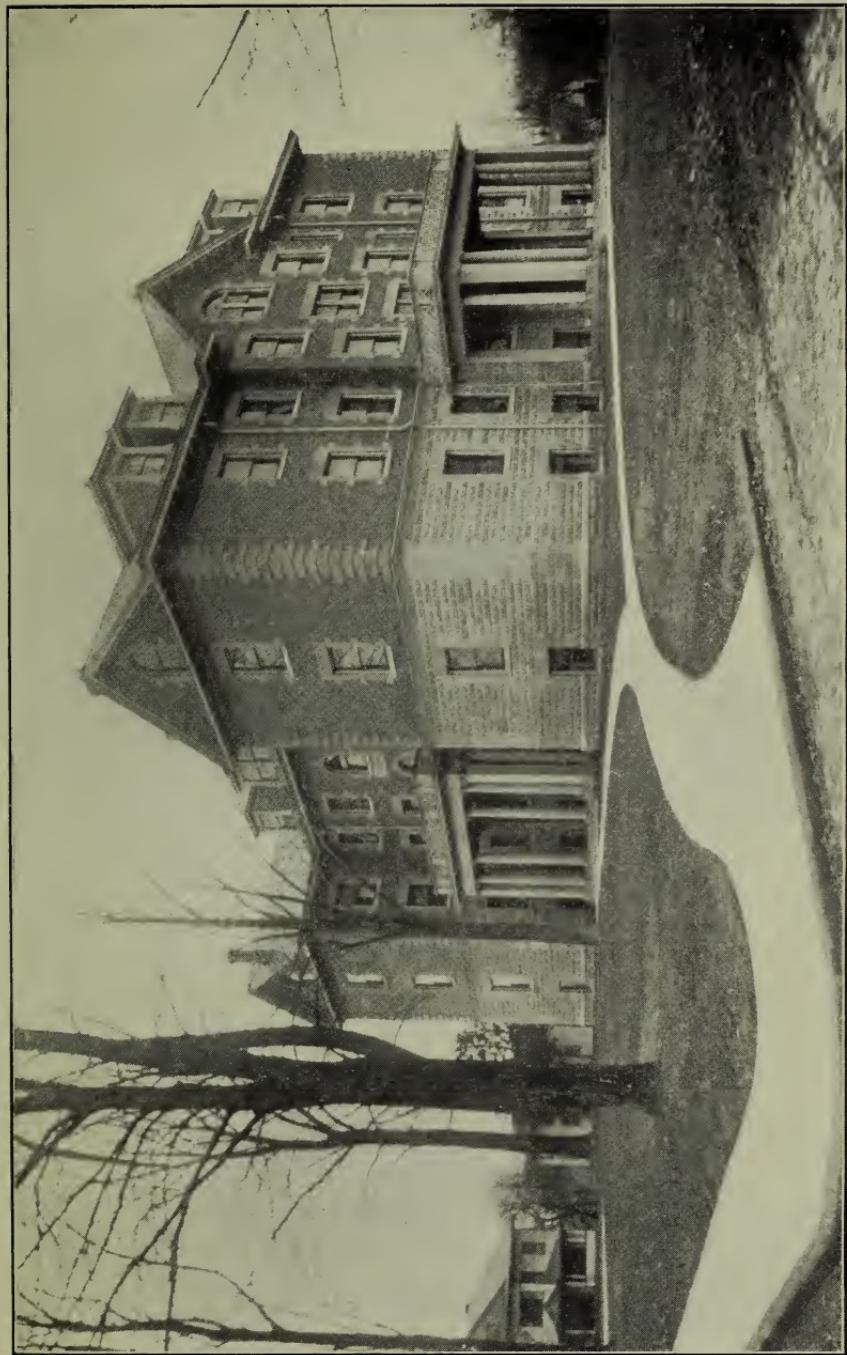
**SOCIETY FEE.**—An entrance fee of three dollars is charged by the Philalethean and Cleiorhetean societies, and of five dollars by the Philophronean and Philomathean societies.

**GRADUATION FEE.**—Five dollars, payable to the Treasurer four weeks before graduation.

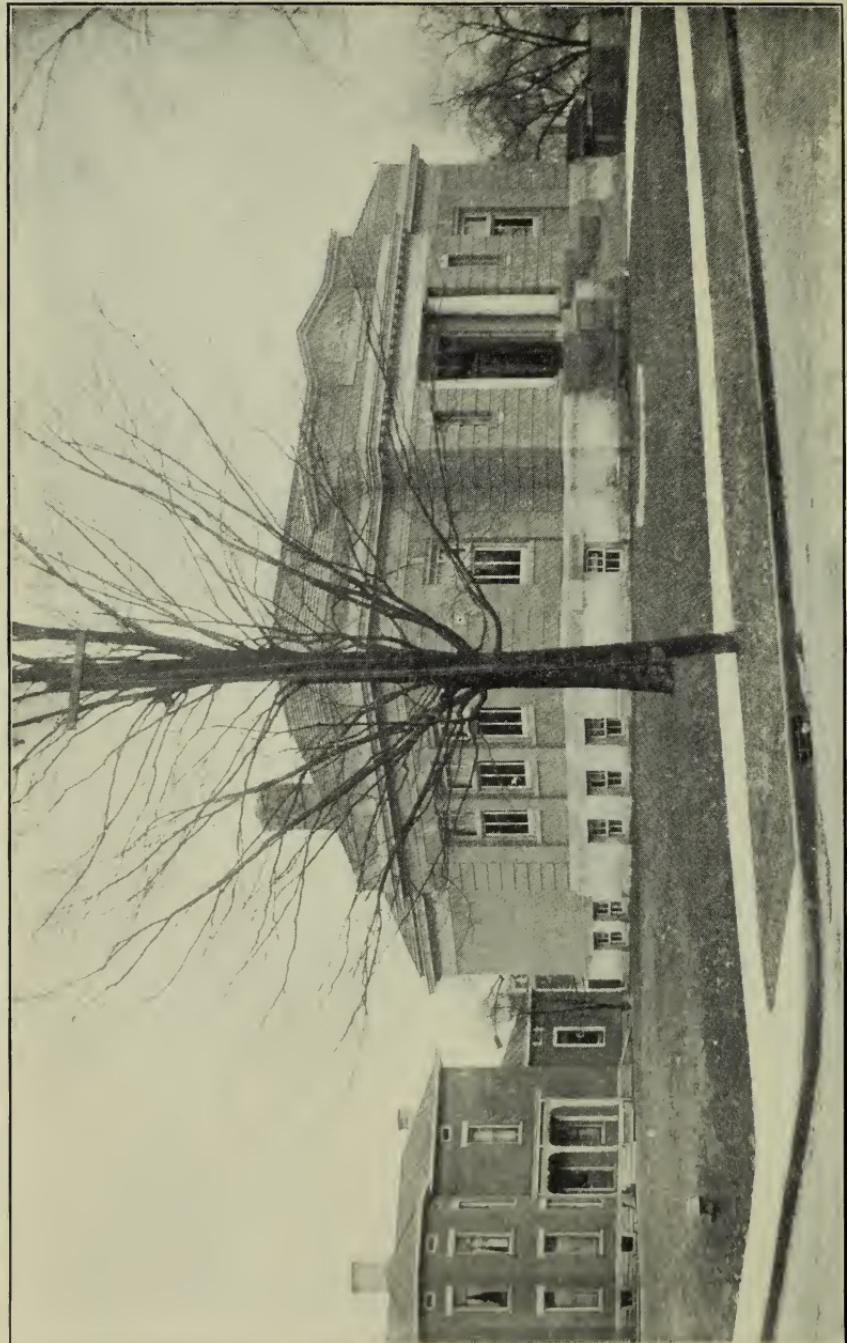
#### AID TO CERTAIN STUDENTS.

There is a reduction of seven dollars for the fall term and five dollars each for the winter and spring terms to the children of superannuated and itinerant ministers of the United Brethren Church, and to licentiates in the United Brethren Church.

The Board of Education of the same Church offers some pecuniary aid to those preparing for the ministry and missionary work. Application for such aid must be made to the Secretary of the Board, Dayton, Ohio. The President will aid the student in this matter.



COCHRAN HALL



CARNEGIE LIBRARY

### MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP.

In order to aid needy and worthy students in securing an education, Mr. J. W. Welshans, of Bedington, West Virginia, by the payment of one thousand dollars, has established, in memory of his son, THE GEORGE E. WELSHANS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. It is hoped that this may be increased, and that many others of like character may be established.

### REDUCTION TO HONOR GRADUATES OF HIGH SCHOOLS.

To honor graduates of high schools there is a reduction of seven dollars for the fall term and five dollars each for the winter and spring terms. This reduction is made in any year the student may enter, or any term of the year, and continues throughout his entire course.

### SELF-HELP.

Young people of limited means will be advised by the President or Dean in regard to opportunities for defraying a part of their expenses. Also, there is among the students an "Employment Bureau," whose services are especially helpful in this regard. Some students find employment in the town in doing chores in private families, and in other light work. Numbers of students have been able to pay a large part of their expenses by labor out of hours of study. Many spend their vacations in some profitable employment.

It is believed that no person, if he is energetic and willing to work, need despair of completing a course of study in Otterbein University.

Doubtless some students find it quite easy to spend annually as large a sum as three hundred dollars, and do not regard themselves extravagant; but it is equally certain that a year in college costs less than two hundred and fifty dollars to many, who are not aware that they deprive themselves of any necessaries or practice self-denial.

### MORAL AND RELIGIOUS TONE.

From its founding it has been the aim at Otterbein University to inspire its students with high moral and religious ideals. If its history were studied for the discovering of the most prominent and characteristic feature of its life, above all other excellencies would tower its high ethical and spiritual standards.

This College stands preëminently for the making of broad-minded, cultured, aggressive Christian men and women who, upon leaving its halls to take their places in life's various honorable callings, will stand for purity, integrity, and every form of personal and social righteousness.

The following figures, giving the number of those who have gone out to enter the more specifically altruistic fields of endeavor, make a most significant and gratifying record.

Of the four hundred and sixty-eight men whom it has graduated, there have gone into the ministry one hundred and seven, of whom ninety-three are living; thirty-three have become professors in colleges and universities, of whom twenty-eight are living; sixteen have been college presidents, of whom twelve are living; three became theological professors, of whom two are living; seven became Young Men's Christian Association secretaries, of whom five are living; eight became foreign missionaries, all living. Of those who have made teaching in higher institutions of learning their chief work, a large number are ministers, but such are not classed there.

Of the two hundred and thirty-three women whom it has graduated, thirty-two have been professors and instructors in colleges, of whom twenty-nine are living; six became foreign missionaries, of whom five are living; four became Young Women's Christian Association secretaries; one became a minister, and nineteen became minister's wives, of whom seventeen are living.

Also, of the thousands of students who left college short of graduation, large numbers are devoting their lives, many in positions of prominence, to the direct promotion of the kingdom of God.

During the past year there was excellent interest in the various forms of religious activity. The Young Men's Christian Association had a membership of one hundred and seventy-four. In Bible study classes there were enrolled one hundred and sixteen young men and in mission study classes one hundred and forty.

In the Young Women's Christian Association there was a membership of one hundred and twelve. The young women's Bible study classes enrolled seventy-three, and their mission study classes one hundred and two.

In the Student Volunteer Band were eight young women and nine young men.

There were forty-four students preparing for the ministry; six were preparing for Y. M. C. A. secretary work and two for the Y. W. C. A. secretaryship.

The net total number preparing for the ministry and missionary and Christian Association work was sixty.

This record of the voluntary religious work being carried on among the students, speaks for itself of the healthy and aggressive spiritual life of the institution. Otterbein University is, in fact, a great, well-organized training-school for Christian workers.

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### **Demand for Otterbein Students and Alumni as Teachers.**

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The superior value of the standard college as a place for the preparation of teachers is now quite generally acknowledged. Otterbein University has made a fine record as a school sending out well-equipped, successful teachers. It has made a large contribution to the teaching force of the country in the field of the higher education, there being of its alumni fifty-two in the faculties of universities, colleges, and seminaries.

But to most of those reading this Bulletin the matter of special interest is the work this institution has done and is doing in giving preparation for teaching in the public schools. It can be said, and with emphasis, that both in the method and spirit of instruction and in the lines of study afforded, those preparing themselves for the work of instruction in the public schools find special advantages at Otterbein. The number availing themselves of these advantages grows from year to year, and the number of persons going out from our halls into active school work has recently been increasing rapidly.

Eighty-four of our graduates are in public school work, of whom nearly all are superintendents, principals, or high-school teachers; while a large number of undergraduates are doing excellent work in less prominent positions. The applications constantly made to us for teachers is a significant and very gratifying fact. This call for teachers is beyond our supply. All these facts are suggestive to thoughtful young people, and indicate the wisdom on the part of those contemplating teaching of selecting Otterbein University as their place of study. The Summer School work of the institution has greatly enhanced its value in preparing teachers.

## **Requirements for Admission to College.**

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Fifteen units of work are required for admission to College.

Four one-hour recitations a week, or five weekly recitations of forty minutes each, throughout the school year, constitute a unit of work for requirements of admission.

### **SUBJECTS REQUIRED.**

English, three units.

Greek or German or French, two units.

History and Civics, two units.

Latin, three units.

Mathematics, three units.

Science, two units.

The Preparatory Course offered by the Academy fits the student for the Freshman year of either the Arts or the Science Course.

Students who seek credit for studies pursued in high schools and academies must submit certificates stating texts or portions of text used, and the number of hours spent in recitation thereon. The completion of the Preparatory Course, or of the course of any *first-class high school*, admits to the Freshmen class without examination.

## The College.

Two courses of study are offered, one leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the other to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

Candidates for advanced standing coming from any other institution of equal grade will receive credit, without examination, for the studies which the faculty of such school may testify that they have passed.

Studies pursued in high schools, academies, and other preparatory schools will not be accepted as equivalents of studies in the College courses.

Electives must be chosen at the beginning of the year, and are expected to represent a continuous and connected course of study. Changes in electives must have the approval of the Faculty.

Students coming from other institutions must present certificates of honorable dismission.

The College year is divided into three terms of approximately sixteen weeks for the first, and eleven weeks each for the second and third. Four subjects, each with an average of four one-hour recitations a week, constitute full work. One subject with four one-hour recitations a week carried through the year makes a unit. Sixteen units are required for graduation.

### HOURS OF WORK DETERMINED BY CREDITS.

The student who, in the previous term, has made an average credit not less than ninety-five may be assigned as many hours of work as he shall choose. For an average credit not less than ninety he will be allowed twenty hours. A student who receives an average credit not lower than eighty-five may be assigned eighteen hours, but falling below this grade he can carry only regular work.

In the following outline of courses the Roman numeral affixed to each subject refers to the corresponding number in the detailed description of the study under the proper department of instruction. The Arabic numeral indicates the number of recitations per week.

the number of hours of elective studies indicated in each term succeeding the Freshman year is suggestive only; the student must so plan his work as to embrace his chosen electives and make the aggregate of hours in his course not less than sixteen units.

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### ARTS COURSE.

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#### FRESHMAN YEAR.

FIRST TERM.	SECOND TERM.	THIRD TERM.
French III. ....	French III. ....	French III. ....
German* I. .... } 4	German* II. .... } 4	German* III. .... } 4
Greek I. .... }	Greek II. .... }	Greek III. .... }
History I. .... 2	History I. .... 2	History I. .... 2
Latin I. .... 4	Latin II. .... 4	Latin III. .... 4
Mathematics I. .... 4	Mathematics II. .... 4	Mathematics III. .... 4
Public Speaking I. .... 1	Public Speaking I. .... 1	Public Speaking I. .... 1
Rhetoric I. .... 1	Rhetoric I. .... 1	Rhetoric I. .... 1

#### SOPHOMORE YEAR.

Bible I. ....	2	Bible II. ....	2	Bible II. ....	2
Physics I. or Chem. I. .... 4		Physics I. or Chem. I. .... 4		English III. .... 4	
Public Speaking II. .... 1		Public Speaking II. .... 1		Public Speaking II. .... 1	
Rhetoric II. .... 1		Rhetoric II. .... 1		Rhetoric II. .... 1	
Electives ..... 8		Electives ..... 8		Electives ..... 8	

#### JUNIOR YEAR.

Rhetoric III. .... 2	Rhetoric III. .... 2	Rhetoric III. .... 2
Logic I. .... 4	Psychology V. .... 4	Psychology V. .... 4
History .... 2	History .... 2	History .... 2
Electives ..... 8	Electives ..... 8	Electives ..... 8

#### SENIOR YEAR.

Bible IV. .... 2	Bible V. .... 2	Bible VI. .... 2
Electives ..... 14	Ethics II. .... 4	Electives ..... 14

\* Or French or Greek.

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### SCIENCE COURSE.

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#### FRESHMAN YEAR.

FIRST TERM.	SECOND TERM.	THIRD TERM.
Biology I. .... 4	Biology I. .... 4	Biology I. .... 4
French I., II., or III. .... 4	French I., II., or III. .... 4	French I., II., or III. .... 4
German I. .... 4	German I. .... 4	German I. .... 4
Mathematics I. .... 4	Mathematics II. .... 4	Mathematics III. .... 4
Public Speaking I. .... 1	Public Speaking I. .... 1	Public Speaking I. .... 1
Rhetoric I. .... 1	Rhetoric I. .... 1	Rhetoric I. .... 1

## SOPHOMORE YEAR.

Chemistry I.....	4	Chemistry I.....	4	Chemistry II.....	4
Mathematics IV.....	4	Mathematics V.....	4	English III.....	4
Public Speaking II.....	1	Public Speaking II.....	1	Mathematics VI.....	4
Rhetoric II.....	1	Rhetoric II.....	1	Public Speaking II.....	1
Electives .....	6	Electives .....	6	Rhetoric II.....	1
				Electives .....	2

## JUNIOR YEAR.

Rhetoric III.....	2	Rhetoric III.....	2	Rhetoric III.....	2
Physics IV.....	4	Physics IV.....	4	Physics IV.....	4
Logic I.....	4	Electives .....	10	Electives .....	10
Electives .....	6				

## SENIOR YEAR.

Bible IV.....	2	Bible V.....	2	Bible VI.....	2
Electives .....	14	Electives .....	14	Electives .....	14

**ELECTIVES.**

Elective studies begin with the Sophomore year. No one shall be allowed to elect courses that, with the prescribed work, will amount to less than twelve hours of regular work. For the maximums see subject, "Hours Determined by Credits." The selection must be made with reference to the proper sequence of studies, and with the approval of the head of the department. It is required that the student shall make his selection of studies at the beginning of each year, and submit his scheme to a committee of the Faculty appointed for that purpose. *No change in this selection will be allowed except by special permission.*

All required studies in one course are elective in the other.

Electives amounting to two units may be taken in the departments of Music and Art, provided, however, that not more than one unit be taken from one department.

The following list presents the elective studies by terms, the Roman numerals indicating the course in the departments of instruction, and the Arabic numerals the number of hours a week:

## FIRST TERM.

Astronomy .....	4	History of Art.....	4
Biology I., IV.....	6	Latin IV.....	4
Butler's Analogy VIII.....	3	Mathematics IV., IX.....	8
Chemistry I., V., VI.....	8	Pedagogy I., V.....	8
English, I., IV., V.....	12	Physics IV.....	4
French I., II., III., IV.....	12	Economics.....	4
Geology II.....	4	Philosophy IV.....	4
German IV., V., VI.....	9	Public Speaking III., VI.....	4
Greek IV., IX.....	6	Spanish I., II.....	6
Harmony .....	2	Surveying .....	4
History III.....	4		

## OTTERBEIN UNIVERSITY

## SECOND TERM.

Astronomy .....	4	Latin V. ....	4
Biology I., IV.....	6	Mathematics V., VIII., IX....	12
Chemistry I., III., VI.....	8	Mechanical Drawing .....	3
English II., VI., VII.....	11	Natural Theology XI.....	4
French I., II., III., IV.....	12	Pedagogy II., V.....	8
German IV., V., VI.....	9	Physics IV.....	4
Greek V., VII., IX.....	10	Physiology III.....	4
Harmony .....	2	Economics .....	4
History III.....	4	Public Speaking IV., VII.....	4
History of Art.....	4	Spanish I. ....	3
Italian .....	3		

## THIRD TERM.

Astronomy .....	4	Mathematics VI., VIII., IX.....	12
Biology I., IV.....	6	Mechanical Drawing .....	4
Chemistry II., III., IV.....	8	Pedagogy III.....	4
English VIII., IX.....	8	Philosophy V.....	4
French I., II., III., IV.....	12	Philosophy of Teaching VI.....	4
German IV., V., VI.....	9	Physics IV.....	4
Greek, V., VI., VIII., IX.....	10	Physiology III.....	4
Harmony .....	2	Economics .....	4
History III.....	4	Public Speaking V., VIII.....	4
History of Art.....	4	Spanish I. ....	3
Italian I. ....	3	Theistic Belief IX.....	4
Latin VI. ....	4		

**Chapel, 8:45**

**Schedule of Recitations—College Classes.**

7:00	7:45	9:00	10:00	11:00	1:00	2:00	3:00
FIRST TERM	English I. French III., V. Greek IV. Latin I. Public Speaking III.	Biology English X. Latin I. Mathematics IX. Pedagogy Public Speaking VI. Rhetoric III. Spanish I.	Butler German IV. Hist. of Music Mathematics I. Physics II. Spanish II. Surveying	Astronomy English I. French I. Harmony Logic Mathematics IV.	Bible, Senior Bible, Soph. French I. German I. Greek I. Mathematics I. Pol. Science.	Chemistry French II. History I. Public Speaking I, Rhetoric I., II.	Chemistry First Year German V. History II. and III.
SECOND TERM	English II. French III., V. Greek V., VII. Mech. Drawing Public Speaking IV.	Biology English VIII. Latin II. Mathematics IX. Pedagogy Public Speaking VII. Rhetoric III. Spanish I.	Ethics German IV. Hist. of Music Italian I. Mathematics II. Physics Physiology	Astronomy English VI. French I. Harmony Mathematics V. Psychology	Bible, Senior Bible, Soph. French I. German II. Greek II. Mathematics II. Pol. Science	Chemistry French II. History I. Public Speaking I, Rhetoric I., II.	Latin, Elective Natural Theology
THIRD TERM	English IX. French III., V. Mech. Drawing Greek VI., VIII. Public Speaking V.	Biology English V. Spanish I. Latin III. Mathematics IX. Pedagogy Public Speaking VIII. Rhetoric III.	German IV. Hist. of Music Italian I. Mathematics III. Physics Physiology Theistic Belief	Astronomy English XI. French I. Harmony Mathematics VI. Psychology	Bible, Senior Bible, Soph. Economics French I. German III. Greek III. Mathematics III. Pol. Science	Chemistry French II. History I. Public Speaking I, Rhetoric I., II.	History of Philosophy Latin, Elective

## **Departments and Courses of Instruction.**

### **BIBLE.**

The following courses will be offered in 1909 and 1910:

- I. **BIBLICAL HISTORY AND LITERATURE.**—An outline of Hebrew history down to the destruction of Jerusalem. A brief introduction to the literature and composition of the historical books of the Old Testament. Twice a week. Required for Sophomores in the Arts course. Fall term.
- II. **JEWISH HISTORY.**—From the exile to the time of Christ. Twice a week. Required for Sophomores, Arts course. Winter term.
- III. **THE HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY.**—From the time of Christ to the close of the New Testament period. Twice a week. Required for Sophomores, Arts course. Spring term.
- IV. **PROPHETISM.**—The prophets and prophetical literature of the Old Testament. Special study of Amos and Hosea. Twice a week. Required for Seniors. Fall term.
- V. **WISDOM LITERATURE.**—Old Testament, Proverbs, and Job. Twice a week. Required for Seniors. Winter term.
- VI. **DEVOTIONAL LITERATURE.**—Old Testament, the Psalms, study of the Sermon on the Mount. Twice a week. Required for Seniors. Spring term.

### **BIOLOGY AND GEOLOGY.**

**PROFESSOR DURRANT.**

- I. **BIOLOGY.**—Three hours a week throughout the year. A year's work in General Biology, embracing lectures, recitations, and laboratory work, including studies of types of each of the larger groups of plants and animals. Also some forms to illustrate specialization. In order to take the work of the second or third term, students must have had the work of the preceding term. Laboratory fee, one dollar a term. Text, Elementary Biology (Parker). Wednesday and Friday at 7:45. Laboratory, Tuesday 1:00-4:00.

- II. GEOLOGY.—Three hours a week for the year. A course of lectures and recitations and laboratory work, embracing Structural, Dynamical, and Historical Geology. A study of rocks is made from hand specimens, while fossils and charts illustrate the historical work. A number of field excursions are undertaken for the study of physiographical processes and for the examination of the various exposures of rock-strata within easy reach. Norton's Elements will be the text and subjects from larger works and from various monographs will be assigned for special study and presentation by members of the class. The previous study of Chemistry I and Biology I is advised. Elective in both courses. Tuesday and Thursday at 9:00. Laboratory, Monday 1:00-3:00.
- III. PHYSIOLOGY.—Three hours a week for the year. A course of lectures, recitations, and laboratory work. Models, charts, skeletons, and dissections are used as aids. The laboratory work will consist of microscopic study of the normal tissues, chemical physiology, and mammal anatomy. Laboratory, Wednesday 1:00-4:00. Fee, two dollars for the year. Class hour arranged. Prerequisites, Chemistry I and Biology I. Elective in both courses.
- IV. BIOLOGY OF THE FROG.—Two hours a week throughout the year. This course will consist of recitations on assigned studies and of laboratory work. The habits, anatomy, histology, physiology, development, and taxonomic relations of the frog will be taken up in such a way as to introduce the student to a knowledge of the life-history, morphology, and physiology of vertebrate animals in general. A laboratory fee of one dollar per term will be charged. Open to those who have had Biology I. Hours to be arranged.
- V. PHYSIOLOGY.—One hour a week throughout the year. Hough and Sedgwick will be used as a text and additional readings will be assigned for report. Hour arranged. Courses IV. and V. will be offered on alternate years with course III.

### CHEMISTRY.

PROFESSOR WEINLAND.

- I. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.—Four hours a week for the first and second terms. Two hours a week will be spent in recitation and quiz, and four hours a week in the laboratory working

out a systematic course of exercises. The attempt is made not only to give every student a good idea of chemical theories and facts, but also to lay a foundation for those who intend following this line further. Smith's General Chemistry for Colleges will be made the basis of the class-room work, and Smith and Hale's Laboratory Guide will be used in the laboratory.

- II. **QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.**—Four hours a week for third term. Prerequisite, General Chemistry or equivalent. The work will involve eight hours in the laboratory and one lecture a week. Upon the completion of this course, the student should have no trouble in identifying any of the common metals or acids.
- III. **ADVANCED QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.**—Parallel course to Chemistry II. A more thorough study of analytical methods is made, using as samples alloys, ores, insoluble compounds, etc. Courses II. and III. may be completed in one term if desired.
- IV. **QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.**—Four hours a week for one year. Courses I. and II. are required and course III. is advised before taking up Quantitative Analysis. The best known gravimetric and volumetric processes of analysis are used. The laboratory is equipped with two first-class balances and all other apparatus necessary for exact work.
- V. **QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.**—Provision will be made for those who care to follow analytical works further. Technical methods for the analysis of iron, steel, silicates, water, food, etc., will be worked out.
- VI. **CHEMICAL THEORY.**—Three hours a week for the second term. In this course the attempt will be made to develop, by means of lectures and demonstrations, the chief subjects in present-day theoretical chemistry. Chemical equilibrium, electrolytic dissociation, ionization, etc., will be taken up and thoroughly discussed. This course is especially arranged for those seeking credit for high-school chemistry and for teachers who wish to review the subject.

**LABORATORY FEES.**—To cover cost of materials used, a charge of two dollars a term will be made for General Chemistry, and three dollars a term for Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis. An additional charge will be made for apparatus injured or destroyed. Fees must be paid in advance.

## CIVIL ENGINEERING.

PROFESSOR MILLS.

- I. SURVEYING.—Four hours a week through the Fall term. Training in the adjustment, use, and care of the different instruments, field practice, keeping of notes, plotting, and computation first receive attention. The best methods of field and office practice are carefully worked out. The theory of surveying and the use of the solar transit are fully taught. Conditioned on Trigonometry. The text is Barton's Elements of Plane Surveying.
- II. MECHANICAL DRAWING.—Three hours a week for the Winter and Spring terms. Careful attention is first given to the correct use of drawing instruments. Mechanical methods of working out Geometric problems are next studied. Orthographic, isometric, and oblique projections follow. Development of surfaces, intersection of surfaces, spirals, helices, screw threads, bolt heads are next practiced. The text is Anthony's Mechanical Drawing. These courses follow Fall term Surveying. Open to students who have had Plane and Solid Geometry.

## ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

PROFESSOR SNAVELY.

- I. ECONOMICS.—Four hours a week for the year. Seager's Introduction to Economics will be used as a text. The work will be supplemented by lectures and by class reports on assigned subjects. The current problems of distribution are carefully treated in the text. We are fortunate in library facilities for supplementing the work of the text. The student is required to do a liberal amount of reading along with his regular classroom work. In the spring term the class will take up the study of Socialism. Ely's Socialism and Social Reform will be the text. Not offered in 1909-10.
- II. POLITICAL SCIENCE.—Four hours a week for the year. The work in this course will consist of a comparative study of the governments of the chief states of the world. Special attention will be given to the practical workings of our own Gov-

ernment, especially in some phases of municipal administration. This will be followed in the third term by International Law. Davis will be the text in International Law. Elective in both courses.

## ENGLISH LITERATURE.

PROFESSOR SHERRICK.

- I. CHAUCER.—Four hours a week for the first term. A literary study of selections from the Canterbury Tales, with some examination of contemporaries and predecessors of Chaucer, and some work in the history of the English Language. Open to all students who have had Course I. in Rhetoric.
- II. A STUDY OF THE ELEMENTS OF POETIC FORMS.—Based on Johnson's Forms of English Poetry. Four hours a week for the second term. Open to all College students.
- III. ENGLISH LITERATURE.—Four hours a week for the third term. Symonds' Students' History of English Literature is the basis for the course, supplemented by lectures, readings, and library references. Required for Sophomores in both courses.
- IV. NINETEENTH CENTURY POETRY.—Four hours a week for the first term. Special attention given to Wordsworth, Tennyson, and Arnold. Elective for Seniors and Juniors in both courses.
- V. MILTON.—Four hours a week for the third term. The poetry of Milton, last period, with some of his prose and his relation to the Puritan age. Prerequisites, Course I. in Rhetoric.
- VI. SHAKESPEARE AND THE DRAMA.—Four hours a week for the second term. Critical reading of several of Shakespeare's plays, followed by the reading of a number of plays illustrating the development of Shakespeare's dramatic art and his place in Elizabethan literature. Open to Juniors and Seniors.
- VII. LITERARY CRITICISM.—Three hours a week for the second term. The nature, laws, methods, and relations of literature. Recitations and reports on assigned themes. Open only to those who have had advanced work in Rhetoric and Literature. Winchester's Principles of Literary Criticism. Elective in both courses.

- VIII. THE NOVEL.—Four hours a week for the second term. The course will be based on Perry's *A Study of Prose Fiction*, with the careful reading and criticism of selections from the novels of Dickens, Thackeray, and George Eliot. Open to Juniors and Seniors.
- Courses VII. and VIII. alternate. Course VIII will be given in 1910.
- IX. NINETEENTH CENTURY PROSE.—Four hours a week for the third term. A critical study of the prose of the nineteenth century writers, exclusive of fiction. Open to all College students.
- X. AMERICAN LITERATURE.—Four hours a week for the third term. The history and development of literature in America will be presented in lectures, papers, and discussions. Text, Vincent's *American Literary Masters*. Open to Juniors and Seniors.
- XI. BROWNING.—Four hours a week for the third term. Reading and interpretation of representative poems. Open to Seniors and Juniors in both courses.

### FRENCH.

PROFESSOR ROSELLOT.

- I. GRAMMAR, COMPOSITION, AND READING.—This course aims at giving the student a thorough working basis. The first two terms are devoted to the mastery of the fundamental principles of French Grammar, supplemented with continual practice in reading and conversation from the very beginning. Much stress is laid on the acquirement of an accurate and fluent pronunciation. The third term is given over to the reading of about two hundred pages of modern prose, along with daily exercises in Composition and Conversation. The purpose of the latter being to give the student a practical working knowledge of the French idiom. The texts used during 1908-09 were Muzzarelli's *Brief French Course*, François and Giroud's *Simple French*, Verne's *Les Enfants du Capitain Grant*, Merimée's *Colombo*, and François' *Introductory French Composition*. Four hours a week for the year. Elective in the Arts course. Credit, one unit.

- I. (Science Course.) Similar to Course I, only that more stress is laid on the acquirement of a vocabulary dealing with things of ordinary life, science, and commerce. Reading, Composition, and Conversation, along with a careful study of the grammar, form the bulk of the work. Five hours a week. Required of those in the Science course who offer German as an entrance requirement. Credit, one unit.
- II. FRENCH PROSE AND POETRY.—The purpose of Course II is to enable the student to read and write French with comparative ease. This is accomplished by the reading of about seven hundred pages of standard French prose and poetry and a thorough course in Composition. Along with this a thorough review of the grammar is given in French, thus familiarizing the student with the French names for grammatical terms, preparing him for French III, and giving him a practical conversational drill at the same time. Four hours a week. Elective in both courses. Credit, one unit.
- III. ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION.—In this course the student is put in practical touch with the French language by means of daily assignments in Composition and Conversation. As far as practicable the entire recitation is conducted in French. Grandgent's Exercises in French Composition is used as a basis for the work. Two hours a week for the year. Required of Freshmen who offer French as an entrance requirement. Credit, one-half unit.
- IV. THE FRENCH DRAMA.—This is a year's work in the development of the French drama. Corneille, Racine, Moliére, Beaumarchais, Hugo, Rostand, and others are read and compared. A special study of the differences between the Classical and Romantic schools is pursued, along with the reading of the plays. Papers and assigned work outside of class. Two hours a week for the year. Required of Freshmen who offer French as an entrance requirement. Credit, one-half unit. Not offered in 1909-1910.
- V. NINETEENTH CENTURY PROSE.—This is a companion to, and alternates with IV. Thiers, Hugo, Balzac, Dumas, and Zola are read and compared. Special library work on the French novel outside of class. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, one-half unit.

## GERMAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

PROFESSOR GUITNER.

- I. NATHAN DER WEISE.—Four hours a week for the first term. History of German Literature, beginning with the earliest period and continuing through the life and works of Lessing.
- II. IPHIGENIE (or an equivalent).—Four hours a week for the second term. The work in literature consists of a careful study of the life and works of Goethe. Composition.
- III. MINNA VON BARNHELM (or an equivalent).—Four hours a week for the third term. Composition and sight reading. German literature since the time of Goethe.  
German I, II, and III are required for Freshmen in the Science Course.
- IV. GOETHE.—Four hours a week throughout the year. The work of the course will include a careful study of Faust, both first and second parts, some of Goethe's most important lyric poems, and one of his shorter dramas, if time permits. Special papers on assigned subjects will be required during each term. Elective in both courses. Open only to students who have completed German I, II, and III.
- V. GERMAN GRAMMAR AND READER.—Four hours a week throughout the year. Schiller's Die Jungfrau von Orleans. Composition and sight reading. Texts: Grammar, Thomas; Reader, Thomas and Hervey. An elective course for those pursuing Greek in the Arts course.
- VI. GERMAN CONVERSATION.—One hour a week throughout the year. Conversational exercises are based upon short stories read in class. The purpose is to give the student practice in the use of every-day German. Open to students who have completed one year's work.

## GREEK LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

PROFESSOR CORNETET.

- I. HERODOTUS.—Four hours a week for the first term. History of Greece during the period of the Persian Wars. Study of the New Ionic and comparison with the Old. Sight reading. Exercises in Arnold's Composition. Written translations.

- II. GREEK DRAMA.—Four hours a week for the second term. Origin and development. Styles of the great dramatists. In class, *Oedipus Tyrannus* of Sophocles. Essays on assigned subjects. Notes to be taken and reported.
- III. GREEK ORATORY.—Four hours a week for the third term. Rise of oratory in Greece. The ten Attic orators. Lysias, Selected Speeches, in class. Essays on given topics. The Gospel of John, one hour a week.
- IV. GREEK PHILOSOPHY.—Four hours a week for the first term. Classification of the schools and distinctive tenets. Socrates and the Sophists. Plato's style. The *Apology* and *Crito* of Plato in class. Essays on assigned subjects. Sight reading. Hebrews and James, two hours a week. Elective in both courses.
- V. GREEK LIFE AND PHILOSOPHY.—Four hours a week for the second and third terms. Gulick's *Life of the Ancient Greeks* and Williamson's *Phædo* will be used in class. Themes will be assigned so as to call into use various books in the library of a kindred nature. The study of Greek life can be pursued with profit by those who cannot read Greek. Elective in both courses.
- VI. GREEK LITERATURE.—Four hours a week for the third term. Smith's *History of Greek Literature*. This is a history of ancient Greek literature from its beginning to Julian. It contains a delightful story of one of the world's great literatures. Biographical sketches will be required on the eminent writers of the different periods. Open to advanced students who have not had the Greek language. Elective in both courses.
- VII. HELLENISTIC GREEK.—Instead of Course V, selections from the Septuagint Version of the Old Testament may be offered. Four hours a week. Elective.
- VIII. GREEK GRAMMAR AND NEW TESTAMENT.—Instead of Course VI, Babbitt's Grammar and selections from the Greek New Testament may be offered. Four hours a week. Also, this course may be carried with VI. Elective.
- IX. FIRST GREEK.—Elective for those having the German course and desiring one year of Greek, also for those desiring to review the elements of Greek. Two hours a week for the year.

## HISTORY.

PROFESSOR SNAVELY.

- I. ENGLISH HISTORY.—Two hours a week throughout the year. During the first term special attention will be given to the transplanting of Teutonic institutions from the continent, especially Danish and Norman influence in England, and the growth of the parliamentary constitution. The feature especially to be emphasized in the second term will be the ecclesiastical reforms, the break with Rome, and the establishment of a national church. Much attention will be given in the third term to England's colonial policy, and to her influence in international affairs. Text, Andrews' History of England. The text will be supplemented by frequent reports, and informal lectures. Required for Freshmen in the Arts course. In addition, the student will take from the elective work in history the equivalent of two hours through the year, some time in his course.
- II. AMERICAN HISTORY.—Two hours a week for the year. Thwaite's Colonies will be used as an outline for the first term's work. Special attention will be given to the colonial policies of the nations of Europe, in their relation to colonial development in America. Hart's Formation of the Union and Wilson's Division and Reunion will serve as the basis for the work of the second and third terms. The work throughout the year will be supplemented by lectures and class reports. The aim will be not only to make the student familiar with the salient facts of his country's history, but also to lead him to see and appreciate the process of national growth. Elective in both courses.
- III. EUROPEAN HISTORY.—Two hours a week for the year. Robinson's History of Western Europe will be used as a text. This will be supplemented by the select readings in European History, by lectures and reports. The work will begin with the time of Charlemagne, and will come down to the end of the nineteenth century. Special attention will be given to the growth and organization of the church, the Protestant movement of the sixteenth century resulting in the church reforms, the French Revolution, and later movements in the interest of free institutions. Elective in both courses.

## ITALIAN.

PROFESSOR ROSELLOT.

- I. GRAMMAR AND READING.—The elementary principles of Italian and easy reading. Young's Italian Grammar and Bowen's Italian Reader form the nucleus of the work. After the completion of these, simple texts are read as rapidly as is consistent with thoroughness. Elective in both courses. Three hours a week for the second and third terms. Credit, one-half unit.

## LATIN.

PROFESSOR SCOTT.

- I. LATIN PROSE COMPOSITION.—Four hours a week for the first term. This is an advanced course, and will call for the translation of continued passages of standard English writers into idiomatic Latin. Required for Freshmen in the Arts course.
- II. CICERO, DE AMICITIA.—Four hours a week for the second term. A review of declension and conjugation. Syntax of the cases and the subjunctive mood. Word formation. Required for Freshmen in the Arts course.
- III. HORACE, ODES AND EPODES.—Four hours a week for the third term. Study of Horatian meters. An outline course in Roman literature. Required for Freshmen in the Arts course. The aim of the work in Courses I. II, and III will be to develop in the student the ability to read Latin readily and with appreciation, and to give him a general acquaintance with Roman life, literature, and civilization.
- IV. ROMAN SATIRE.—Four hours a week for the first term. Reading of satires of Horace and Juvenal. Roman archæology. Elective in both courses.
- V. ROMAN LYRIC POETRY.—Four hours a week for the second term. Meters. Roman topography. Elective in both courses.
- VI. HORACE, LETTERS.—Four hours a week for the third term. Roman literature of the Augustan Age. Elective in both courses. The work in courses IV, V, and VI is more special. The student is led gradually to the point where he can conduct private investigation of special topics with success and honor to himself.

## MATHEMATICS.

PROFESSOR MILLER.

- I. ALGEBRA.—Four hours a week for the first term. Series, undetermined coefficients, continued fractions, permutations, combinations, probability, determinants, and theory of equations. Required for Freshmen in both courses.
- II. EXERCISES.—Four hours a week for the second term. The exercises are in Geometry and Algebra and the application of one to the other. The student is thrown on his own resources and a good degree of power is necessary to the completion of this work. Required for Freshmen in both courses.
- III. TRIGONOMETRY.—Four hours a week for the third term. Plane and spherical, including goniometry, solution of triangles, and trigonometric equations. Required for Freshmen in both courses.
- IV. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.—Four hours a week for the first term. Right lines, circles, loci, conic sections, and an analysis of the general equation of the second degree. A few of the higher plane curves. Required for Sophomores in the Science Course.
- V. DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS.—Four hours a week for the second term. Differentiation, series, maxima and minima, tangents, normals, curvature, evolutes, and problems for application. Required for Sophomores in the Science course.
- VI. INTEGRAL CALCULUS.—Four hours a week for the third term. Integration, length of curves, areas, surfaces, volumes, hyperbolic functions, and various applications to Geometry and Mechanics. Required for Sophomores in the Science course.
- VII. ALGEBRA, ADVANCED.—Four hours a week for the third term. Elective in both courses.
- VIII. MODERN SYNTHETIC GEOMETRY.—Four hours a week for the second term. Geometric extension, center of mean position, inversion, poles and polars, radical axis and coaxal circles, perspective, harmonic ratio, anharmonic properties, polar reciprocals, duality, homography, involution, and discussions on the different kinds of Geometry. Elective in both courses.

- IX. SOLID ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS.—Four hours a week for the year. This course is changed each year, and has included Quaternions, Higher Plane Curves, Modern Geometry, Solid Analytic Geometry, Vector Algebra, Theory of Errors, Least Squares, Determinants, Analytic Mechanics, Theoretical Astronomy, The Algebra of Logic, Differential Equations, Descriptive Geometry, Principles of Science, History and Philosophy of Mathematics. Elective in both courses.

## PEDAGOGY.

### PROFESSOR SANDERS.

In harmony with the action of the Ohio State Teachers' Association and the Ohio College Association to arrange for pedagogical training of young men and women, the following course of study is presented.

The course as here presented, with the addition of the Philosophy of Teaching and Harris' Psychologic Foundations of Education, is that part of the course required by the State Board of Education for a high school life certificate which is not already provided for in our regular courses of study. By arranging in advance, the class may elect any subject in I, II, III, making a course through the year, instead of those mentioned in V, VI, under Philosophy and Evidences; otherwise these will be given.

- I. PSYCHOLOGY.—Four hours a week for the first term. Preyer's Mental Development of the Child. Psychologic Foundations of Education (Harris), Parts I and II. Elective in both courses.
- II. HISTORY OF EDUCATION.—Four hours a week for the second term. Compayre's History of Pedagogy. Quick's Educational Reformers (Revised Edition). Painter's History of Education. Seeley's History of Education. Psychologic Foundations of Education, Part III. Elective in both courses.
- III. SCIENCE AND ART OF EDUCATION.—Four hours a week for the third term. White's School Management. Lange's Apperception. Rosenkrantz's Philosophy of Education. Tompkins' Philosophy of Teaching. Tompkins' Philosophy of School Management. Elective in both courses.

## PHILOSOPHY AND EVIDENCES.

PROFESSOR SANDERS.

- I. LOGIC.—Four hours a week for the first term. McCosh's Logic. The aim is to make the subject as practical and useful as possible, special attention being given to the laws of thought and to fallacies in reasoning. The relation between deduction and induction is carefully studied, and there is special effort to make plain the basis upon which induction rests. Required for Juniors in the Arts course.
- II. ETHICS.—Four hours a week for the second term. Valentine's Theoretical Ethics will be used as a text. Pains will be taken, by careful study of the text, discussions, and lectures, to ground the student in the principles of this science. Required for Seniors in the Arts course.
- III. PSYCHOLOGY.—Four hours a week for the second and third terms. Edward J. Hamilton's Mental Science will be used as a text-book. There will be free discussions and lectures on points of special interest and difficulty, and there will be constant effort to lead the student to sound and defensible conclusions. Required for Juniors in the Arts course.
- IV. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY.—Four hours a week for the first and third terms. As complete a survey of the whole subject as the time will allow is made, giving the student as clear a view as possible of the origin, progress, and present condition of philosophical inquiry. Text, Weber's History of Philosophy. Elective in both courses.
- V. PSYCHOLOGIC FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION.—Fall and winter terms are given to the study of this work; fall term, Parts I and II; winter term, Part III. An effort will be made to get a clear and comprehensive view of the psychic powers—the genesis of the higher from the lower, the subjective coefficient of all human activities, furnishing the field of educational psychology; the three great stages of thought, and the three corresponding world-views. The aim will be to give the student a clear insight into the nature of space, time, cause, the infinite, the absolute, the principle of self-activity, and to see that the last is the ground and explanation of all things in

the worlds of mind and matter. A study is made of the philosophy of art, the potencies of the mind, the institutions that educate, the five windows of the soul, and an effort is made to ground the student in truths fundamental in all the sciences based upon the spiritual nature of man. Elective for advanced students in both courses. Four hours a week.

- VI. PHILOSOPHY OF TEACHING.—For advanced students. Elective in both courses, spring term. In a word, we here study the essential nature and character of the teaching process. But this makes necessary a knowledge of the universal and particular ends to be obtained, the processes or steps to be taken to reach the ends, and also the means to be employed. Since the world is the larger self of the student, and the ultimate in knowledge consists in finding self there, our problem consists not simply in knowing the two worlds, the inner and the outer, but in knowing them as correlatives each of the other, and bringing them into unity.
- VII. NATURAL THEOLOGY.—Four hours a week for the second term. In this study there is an exploration of the world of matter and of mind to discover the evidences of the being and character of God. Care is taken to show the harmony which exists between the laws of nature as established by science and the teachings of the Bible. This study presupposes a knowledge of the mental and physical sciences, and should be taken by advanced students. Valentine's Natural Theology is used as a guide. Elective in both courses.
- VIII. BUTLER'S ANALOGY.—Four hours a week for the first term. In this study the aim is to show the analogy of religion to the constitution and courses of nature; that there is natural law in the spiritual world and spiritual law in the natural world; that all systems unite in one universal system; and by supplemental lectures to adapt the study to the times, calling attention to the later forms of unbelief, in order to place the student in possession of as complete a defense of the Christian faith as possible. Elective in both courses.
- IX. EVIDENCES OF CHRISTIANITY.—Four hours a week for the third term. Fisher's The Ground of Theistic and Christian Belief. With this work the study of the Christian Evidences

in the course is concluded. There is constant endeavor to justify in the student the conviction that the argument for Christianity is one of impregnable strength. Elective in both courses.

## PUBLIC SPEAKING.

PROFESSOR EVANS.

- I. THE PRINCIPLES OF VOCAL EXPRESSION.—This is a fundamental course. The work includes correct breathing, articulation, purity, flexibility, and volume in tone production; clearness, force, earnestness, ease, and dignity in the use of voice and body before an audience; good pronunciation and the cure of speech defects; correct carriage as a valuable asset for health and effective personality. Selections from the best literature are analyzed and presented. Required of all Freshmen. One hour, one year.
- II. THE INTERPRETATION OF THE PRINTED PAGE.—In this course the student is trained to grasp the meaning of the printed page. The eye is directed to see, the mind to assimilate, and the voice to interpret. The basis of the study is the phrase. The student translates these phrase units into mental, emotional, and volitional values. Accurate observation, thorough analysis, and reading aloud with simplicity, ease, and naturalness, are the objects of this course. Required of all Sophomores. One hour, one year.
- III. DEBATE.—This course begins with a study of the essentials of argumentation. In brief-writing, special stress is placed on thought analysis and skillful presentation. Then the student receives training in the actual platform work of debate. Elective for Juniors. Two hours, first term.
- IV. PUBLIC SPEAKING.—In this course the student studies great speeches as models. First they are examined structurally, then they are delivered according to the criteria of effective speaking. This course is preparatory to the more advanced work of original speeches. Elective for Juniors. Two hours, second term.

- V. THE VOCAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE.—The psychology of vocal expression is the basis of this study. The relation of time, pause, pitch, inflection, melody, quality, force, and rhythm to the absolute life of literature is shown. The elements that make up the interpretative form are discussed and analyzed. That spiritual assimilation must precede vocal interpretation, is the criterion of the course. Elective for Juniors. Two hours, third term.
- VI. PUBLIC ADDRESS.—This course deals with the various forms of public address, the eulogy, the after-dinner, the commemorative, the political, the dedicatory, the deliberative, and the inaugural speeches. Great care is taken in speech structure. The psychology of public speaking is discussed. Special attention is given to the nature of the subject, the relation of the audience to the subject, and the relation of the speaker to the audience or subject. The relative merits of the manuscript, the memoriter, and the extempore methods of delivery are investigated. Elective for Seniors. Two hours, first term.
- VII. EXTEMPOREANOUS SPEAKING.—The plan of the speech is formulated in advance, the actual phraseology is left to the moment of speaking. The student is urged to think quickly and accurately and to speak with spontaneity and power. Ease in gesture is sought. Subjects are chosen from politics, law, ethics, history, economics, sociology, and letters. Elective for Seniors. Two hours, second term.
- VIII. THE PEDAGOGY OF READING.—This course is for those students who expect to teach reading. It aims to give a knowledge of the psychology of expression, to discuss methods suited to the different grades of school work, and to train the student in reading aloud. Elective for Seniors. Two hours, third term.
- IX. BIBLE AND HYMN READING.—The elements of this course aim to remedy many common errors in Bible and hymn reading. Then attention is given to the lyric, narrative, epic, and dramatic literature as related to vocal expression. Elective for Seniors. Two hours, one term.

**PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY.****PROFESSOR MILLS.**

- I. PHYSICS.—Four hours a week for one year. In this course Carhart's University Physics is used for two recitations a week, and Ames and Bliss' Manual for four hours' laboratory work. Mechanics and Sound are taken in the first term, Light and Heat in the second, and Electricity and Magnetism in the third. Mathematics through Trigonometry is required for the course in Physics, and the previous study of Analytic Geometry is advised. The laboratory work is Quantitative, demanding originality in method to some extent, and accuracy to the full limit of the instruments employed in the experiment. The laboratory fee is one dollar and fifty cents for the year's course. Required in the Science courses.
- II. ASTRONOMY.—Four hours a week for one year. Young's General Astronomy is the basis of the work done. The philosophy of the celestial sphere, the constellation, the astronomy of the sun, planets, and satellites, astronomical instruments and the correction of observations, the spectroscope and its teachings, eclipses and their calculation, the problem of two bodies and its applications, the conic sections as orbits, comets and meteors, the constitution of the stellar universe, planetary orbits, are some of the topics studied. Many topics are assigned from time to time for library research. Conditioned on Trigonometry. Elective in both courses.

**RHETORIC AND ENGLISH.****PROFESSOR MOORE.**

- I. ENGLISH COMPOSITION.—This course teaches the principles of effective English composition. A text-book of rhetoric is used, selected masterpieces of English prose are analyzed, and constant practice in writing the various prose forms is provided. Supplementary reading is required. Required of all Freshmen in all courses. One hour, one year.
- II. ENGLISH COMPOSITION.—The work of the preceding course is continued. Additional practice in writing is demanded, greater skill is desired in writing paragraphs and whole com-

positions. Special attention is given to construction. Supplementary reading continued throughout the year. Required of all Sophomores in all courses. One hour, one year.

- III.—ADVANCED RHETORIC.—Two hours a week for the year. The higher forms of discourse, with much attention to the principles of style and invention. Occasional themes and conferences. Required for Juniors in both courses.
- IV. OLD ENGLISH.—Two credit hours throughout the year. Textbook is Cook's First Book in Old English. Prerequisite, Rhetoric I.

### SPANISH.

PROFESSOR ROSELLOT.

- I. GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION.—The first term is devoted to a careful study of the Grammar and easy reading. During the second and third terms Reading, Composition, and Conversation form the bulk of the work. Much stress is put upon sight reading. Three hours a week for the year. Elective in both courses. Credit, three-fourths unit.
- II. SPANISH PROSE AND POETRY.—The year's work comprises the reading of about eight hundred pages of representative Spanish literature and daily practice in Composition and Conversation. The reading for the year 1908-09 will be chosen from the following authors: Galdós, Valdés, Echegaray, Nuñez de Arce, Cervantes, and Calderon. Three hours a week for the year. Elective in both courses. Credit, three-fourths unit. In 1908-09 this course will be offered only during the fall term.

### **Academy or Preparatory Department.**

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OUR Academy is for the accommodation of those who have not had the opportunity to complete a standard high-school course. Many of the graded schools of the country are necessarily not up to the standard grade, yet their work so far as it goes is good. Students from such schools are given credit, without examination, for the work they have satisfactorily completed.

Then there are large numbers of young people whose opportunities, in the villages and country districts, have necessarily been quite limited, but who desire to further prosecute their studies, and possibly to continue up into and through the College. To all such, also, we give welcome. In fact, many of our students take their preparatory work here.

Also, there are many who desire to attend school largely for the purpose of brushing up in the common branches, possibly with an eye to teaching in the common schools. For the accommodation of such we have classes each term in the common branches, as Arithmetic, English Grammar, Physiology, and United States History.

## Courses of Study.

The Roman numerals following the studies refer to the corresponding numbers in the departments of instruction. Arabic numerals denote the number of recitations per week in each study.

### FIRST YEAR

#### FIRST TERM.

	FIRST TERM.	SECOND TERM	THIRD TERM.
Arithmetic I. or II.....	5	Arithmetic II. ....	5
English I. ....	5	English I. ....	5
Geography .....	5	Geography .....	5
History .....	5	History .....	5

### SECOND YEAR

English II. ....	5	English II. ....	5	English II. ....	5
History I. ....	4	History I. ....	4	Civics II. ....	4
Latin I. ....	5	Latin I. ....	5	Latin I. ....	5
Physical Geography I....	4	Physiology II. ....	4	Botany III. ....	4

### THIRD TERM

Algebra III. ....	5	Algebra III. ....	5	Algebra III. ....	5
English III. ....	3	English III. ....	3	English III. ....	3
German* I. ....	5	German* I. ....	5	German* I. ....	5
Greek I. ....	5	Greek I. ....	5	Greek II. ....	5
Latin II. ....	5	Latin II. ....	5	Latin II. ....	5

### FOURTH YEAR.

English IV. ....	2	English IV. ....	2	English IV. ....	2
German* II. ....	4	German* II. ....	4	German* II. ....	4
Greek III. ....	4	Greek IV. ....	4	Greek V. ....	4
Latin III. ....	4	Latin IV. ....	4	Latin IV. ....	4
Geometry IV. ....	4	Geometry IV. ....	4	Geometry IV. ....	4
Physics IV. ....	4	Physics IV. ....	4	Physics IV. ....	4

\* Or French or Greek.

**Schedule of Recitations—Preparatory Classes.**

**Chapel 8:45**

	<b>7:00</b>	<b>7:45</b>	<b>9:00</b>	<b>10:00</b>	<b>11:00</b>	<b>1:00</b>	<b>2:00</b>	<b>3:00</b>
<b>FIRST TERM</b>	Latin, First year	English, First year Latin, Second year	Arithmetic, French, First year German, First year Greek, First year History	Algebra, First term Physics Physical Geography	English, Third year French, Second year German, Second year Greek, Second year	Arithmetic, Advanced English, Second year Geometry	English IV. Geography	
	History, First year	Latin, First year	English, First year Latin, Second year	Arithmetic French, First year German, First year Greek, First year History	Algebra, Second term Physics Physiology	English, Third year French, Second year German, Second year Greek, Second year	English, Second year Geometry	
<b>SECOND TERM</b>	Latin, First year	Latin, First year Third year	English, First year Latin, Second year	Arithmetic, French, First year German, First year Greek, First year History	Algebra, Third term Botany Physics	English, Third year French, Second year German, Second year Greek, Second year	English, Second year Geometry	
	History, First year	Latin, First year	English, First year Latin, Second year	Arithmetic, French, First year Civics German, First year Greek, First year	Algebra, Third term Botany Physics	English, Third year French, Second year German, Second year Greek, Second year	English IV. Geography	
<b>THIRD TERM</b>	Latin, First year	Latin, First year	English, First year Latin, Second year					

## ENGLISH.

PROFESSORS WEST AND SHERRICK.

- I. ENGLISH GRAMMAR.—The first term is given to the principles of English Grammar. After these are thoroughly mastered the study is continued in the second term with a more advanced text-book. In the third term the work is completed by a detailed study of the English sentence. Five hours, one year.
- II. RHETORIC AND COMPOSITION.—This is a practical course in the principles of writing. The text-book work in rhetoric is supplemented by daily and weekly practice in writing paragraphs and whole compositions. Five hours, one year.
- III. ENGLISH CLASSICS.—Three hours throughout the year. This course presupposes a fair knowledge of grammar and composition, and is based on the entrance requirements of college. Classics carefully studied in class and supplementary reading done outside the class-room.
- IV. HISTORY OF LITERATURE.—Two hours a week throughout the year. The first and second terms will be devoted to English literature and the third to American. Supplementary reading and theme work will be emphasized.

## FRENCH.

PROFESSOR ROSELLOT.

- I. THIRD YEAR.—Five hours a week. The aim of this year's work is to acquire as much knowledge of the grammar as is possible, along with an accurate pronunciation and a trained ear. By means of dictation, conversation, and rapid quizzes the student is taught to think quickly. Oral composition as well as written is used to develop in the student the power of rapid constructive thought. The grammatical study of the first two terms is accompanied by easy reading, and the third term is devoted to the reading of some standard French novel and Part I of François' Introductory French Composition.
- II. FOURTH YEAR.—Four hours a week. This year comprises the reading of about seven hundred pages of French prose and poetry selected from the best authors. Bruce's Grammaire Française is used as a conversation manual and as a means of

acquiring a grammatical vocabulary preparatory to the third year of French. Composition, both oral and written, is carried on throughout the year. The effect of so drilling the student in the use of the language as to make it possible to conduct the recitations of the following year in French is a large part of the year's work.

### GERMAN.

#### PROFESSOR GUITNER.

- I. THIRD YEAR.—Five hours a week. During this year special effort is made to acquire accurate pronunciation and a mastery of the forms of inflection. Oral drills and written exercises are given daily to afford the student practice in use of the language. The reading lesson is made the subject of conversation. Joynes-Wesselhoeft's Grammar is used during the three terms. The reading is begun with Huss' German Reader and followed with such books as Hillern's *Höher als die Kirche* and Mosher's *Willkommen in Deutschland*.
- II. FOURTH YEAR.—Four hours a week. Systematic review of the grammar. Bernhardt's German Composition is used throughout the year. The exercises are written and rewritten to make the student as familiar as possible with the forms of the German sentence. The reading of this year comprises Schiller's *Wilhelm Tell*, Goethe's *Hermann und Dorothea* (or an equivalent), and selections from German history. The latter is to give the student some knowledge of German history preparatory to the history of literature. Sight reading, conversation, and rapid reviews as far as time will permit.

### GREEK.

#### PROFESSOR CORNETET.

- I. THIRD YEAR.—Five hours a week for the first and second terms. The study of Greek begins with Gleason's Primer. The Greek forms of inflection are learned and vocabulary acquired as quickly as possible.
- II. THIRD YEAR.—Five hours a week for the third term. The Story of Cyrus, by Gleason, is read. Exercises in Greek composition based on text to be read.

- III. FOURTH YEAR.—Four hours a week for the first term. Smith's Xenophon's *Anabasis*, Books I and II. Baird's *Word List*.
- IV. FOURTH YEAR.—Four hours a week for the second term. *Anabasis*, Books III, IV, and Benner's *Iliad*. Sight reading, Moss' First Greek Reader. Hexameter verse. Scanning. Written translations.
- V. FOURTH YEAR.—Four hours a week for the third term. Benner's *Iliad*, continued. Review of the Attic dialect and comparison with the Ionic. Sight reading. Scansion. Written translations.

### HISTORY AND CIVICS.

PROFESSOR SNAVELY.

- I. GENERAL HISTORY.—Four hours a week for the first and second terms. Myers' General History will be used as a text. Reports on assigned topics.
- II. CIVICS.—Four hours a week for the third term. The aim in this course is to give the student an adequate idea of the structure and functions of government; to familiarize him with the affairs of the day which are connected with our system of government; to enable him to look fairly at both sides of a public question. Boynton and Harvey's Civics will be used as a text.

### LATIN.

PROFESSOR WAGONER.

- I. SECOND YEAR.—Five hours a week throughout the year.  
(1) The mastery of inflections and the essentials of syntax.  
(2) The acquisition of a good working vocabulary. Text, Barss.
- II. THIRD TERM.—Five hours a week throughout the year. First term, Jones' Prose and Bennett's Grammar. Second term, Caesar, Walker, Four Books. Third term, Cicero's Orations, Harkness, Kirtland, and Williams.
- III. CICERO.—Five hours a week for the first term of the fourth year. The poet Archias and the Manilian law.

- IV. VERGIL.—Five hours a week for the second and third terms of the fourth year. First six books. The aim in Course IV will be to enable the student to become familiar with (1) the prominent features of classical mythology; (2) the general metrical principles of the language (Vergilian prosody will be studied more minutely); (3) the general cycle of myths and events which center in Homer and Vergil and form so large a part of the modern literature of civilized nations. The year's work will be largely from the literary standpoint, and grammatical features will not be made unduly prominent. Text, Frieze.

## MATHEMATICS.

PROFESSORS WAGONER AND WEST.

- I. ADVANCED ARITHMETIC.—Five hours a week for the first term of the first year. A class for teachers, advanced students, those preparing to teach, and such as desire a more thorough knowledge of the subject. The time is devoted entirely to the solution of test problems. Special attention is given to stocks and bonds, mensuration, and such other subjects as the class may demand. Text, Eaton's New Practical by Three Hundred Authors.
- II. Students not prepared for Course I will be required to devote the fall and winter terms to Sensenig and Anderson, or its equivalent. The spring term of this course will be devoted entirely to the solution of original and miscellaneous problems. Teachers entering this term will find this a very desirable and helpful course.
- III. ALGEBRA, THIRD YEAR.—Five hours a week for the year. Fundamental operations, factoring, highest common factor, least common multiple, fractions, simple equations of one or more unknown quantities, involution, evolution, theory of exponents, radicals, quadratic and simultaneous equations, ratio, proportion, progressions, and logarithms. Throughout the work time is devoted to the processes as arguments. Text, Wentworth's New School.
- IV. GEOMETRY, FOURTH YEAR.—Four hours a week for the year. Special attention is given to proper geometric conceptions, accuracy of statement, and the training of the logical faculties.

Emphasis is laid on exercises for original work. The year includes both Plane and Solid Geometry.

## SCIENCE.

### PROFESSORS DURRANT AND MILLS.

- I. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.—Four hours a week for the first term of the Junior year. The work covers the forms of the lands and the agents which operate in their formation. Field work illustrates the work in the class-room. Text, Davis' Physical Geography.
- II. PHYSIOLOGY.—Four hours a week for the second term of the Junior year. Sufficient attention is given to anatomy to lay a foundation for the study of physiology and hygiene; skeletons, charts, and simple dissections being employed as aids. Text, Martin's Human Body, Briefer Course.
- III. BOTANY.—Four hours a week for the third term of the Middle Year. Structural Botany and Morphology are studied in class-room, laboratory, and field. Much prominence is given to the relation of the living plant to its surroundings and the influence of environment on structure and growth. Notes and drawings from the laboratory and field work form an important part of the work.
- IV. PHYSICS.—Four hours a week throughout the Senior year. The study of density and other properties of matter is first considered, then follow force and motion and the principles of simple machines. These subjects occupy most of the first term. Then follow in order, heat, light, sound, and electricity. The laboratory work from the beginning involves measuring. The necessity of precision is constantly impressed, and the cause of deviations from expected results pointed out. The student is required to preserve an accurate record of his laboratory exercises and submit it to his instructor in neat note form. Some knowledge of algebra and acquaintance with the metric system of measures is required for this course in Physics. Much importance is attached to solving problems, which may be extended beyond the printed lists by dictation. Three hours a week are given to recitations upon lessons in Millikan and Gale's First Course in Physics, and two hours a week to laboratory exercises. A laboratory fee of one dollar a year is charged.

## Conservatory of Music.

PROFESSOR MEYER, *Director*; PROFESSOR GRABILL, *Acting Director*.

THE Conservatory of Music affords excellent instruction in both vocal and instrumental music.

The general plan of instruction is similar to that of the best European conservatories, and aims at the production of intelligent and cultivated musicians.

The branches taught are Piano, Singing, Violin, Cornet, Mandolin, Guitar, History of Music, Harmony, Composition, and Piano-Tuning.

Generally from three to five years' study will be necessary to complete satisfactorily the required work. The time will vary according to ability and industry of pupils, and advancement at the time of entrance, but no pupil will be graduated who has not studied music at least one year in this school.

### INSTRUMENTAL.

#### COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

GRADE 1. Rudiments of Music. Czerny, Op. 139, No. 1. Schmitt, Preparatory Exercises. Duvernoy, Op. 120. Schultz, Scales and Chords.

GRADE 2. Concone, Op. 24 or 30. Lœschhorn, Op. 65, No. 2 or 3. Czerny, Op. 299, No. 1. Lœschhorn, Op. 66, No. 2. Czerny, Op. 299, No. 2. Concone, Op. 25. Selected Octavo Studies. Czerny, Op. 299, No. 3. Haberbier, Finger Gymnastics.

GRADE 3. A Sonata of Haydn. Twelve Songs without Words of Mendelssohn. Five Sonatas of Mozart. One book of Heller's Studies of Expression, or one of similar style and difficulty. Czerny, Op. 834. Czerny, Op. 553. Tausig's Daily Studies.

GRADE 4. Cramer's Fifty Studies. Five Sonatas of Beethoven, Chopin, seven Waltzes, two Polonaises, three Mazurkas, three Nocturnes, one Ballade, one Scherzo, three Etudes, and three miscellaneous selections. Tausig's Daily Studies.

GRADE 5. Clementi's *Gradus ad Parnassum*. Four selections from Bach, two from Rubinstein and Moszkowski each, four from Liszt, and four concert pieces of different composers. Tausig's *Daily Studies*, second book finished. Kullak's *Octave Studies*.

In addition, the study of Harmony must be finished according to the text-book Goetschius, *The Material Used in Composition*. The importance of this branch of study to all music students cannot be overstated.

Advanced pupils will be given frequent exercises in four- and eight-hand practice on two pianos. Music for this purpose is provided free of charge from the Director's extensive private library.

The Euterpean Band and the College Orchestra are features of the Conservatory, and meet regularly for practice under the efficient leadership of Mr. Du Bois.

### VOICE CULTURE AND SINGING.

The method of vocal study aims, by means of carefully-chosen exercises and music, to develop quality of tone, flexibility, power, and compass of voice, with correct style and expression in every kind of song. Especial attention is paid to chorus work, as well as to drill in quartets, octets, etc. It is the aim of the department, by frequent public recitals, to enable the pupil to sing before an audience with ease and self-possession.

### COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

GRADE 1. Concone, Thirty Vocalizations. Spicker, Masterpieces of Vocalization. Sieber, Thirty Vocalises. Panseron Method. Concone, Fifty Lessons. Nava, Fifty Exercises. Songs by Mendelssohn, Rubinstein, etc.

GRADE 2. Concone, Twenty-five Lessons. Marchesi, Fifty Lessons. Sieber, Fifty Studies. Marchesi, Thirty Studies in Phrasing. Songs by Mozart, Schubert, Schumann, and others.

GRADE 3. Concone, Fifteen Lessons. Lamperti, Studies. Bordogni, Thirty-six Exercises. Songs of Standard Composers. Arias, Duets, Trios, and Quartets from Oratorios and Operas.

TRAINING DEPARTMENT FOR TEACHERS OF MUSIC  
IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

- GRADE 1. Musical sounds by imitation. The scale, step by step, sung by numbers, with syllables, humming, thinking sounds. First steps in notation upon the staff. Rhythm. Sounds of more than one pulse. Ties. Notes of different lengths. Different kinds of measure. Accent. Rests. The Movable Do System. The Letters on the Staff. Keys. How to present them. Signatures as a necessity to distinguish the keys. Intervals. Rote songs. How to write an exercise. How to present all these subjects to the child mind so that it may understand.
- GRADE 2. The formation of the Major Scales. Chromatic Scale. Intervals in detail, major, minor, diminished, augmented. Various kinds of rhythm. Phrasing. Two-part singing. How to get results, and how to listen for two parts. Three-part singing. Constant study of rhythm and measure. Modulation. Sight-reading exercises. Analysis and conception of music.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

Recitals and concerts are given at frequent intervals during the year in the College chapel; also private recitals every Wednesday morning in the Conservatory.

Students may enter at any time.

No deduction is made for absence from lessons, except in cases of protracted illness.

Recognizing the need of general education for musicians, arrangements have been made whereby each student taking full work in music may take one or two studies each term in any of the regular College classes at special rates. All students making music a specialty are urged to take advantage of this offer.

THE OTTERBEIN MUSICAL ASSOCIATION.

The pupils of the Conservatory have formed an organization called "The Otterbein Musical Association," the object of which is the attainment of knowledge in musical literature and the acquirement of ease in musical performances. The regular meetings are held the

first Wednesday night of each month. Every member of the Conservatory belongs to the Association.

### EXPENSES.

Tuition for two private half-hour lessons per week is as follows:

	<i>First Term.</i>	<i>Second or Third Term.</i>
Piano or Harmony under Director .....	\$28 00	\$20 00
Piano or Harmony under Assistant.....	21 00	15 00
Piano or Harmony under Second Assistant.....	14 00	10 00
Voice Culture .....	21 00	15 00
Violin, Cello .....	21 00	15 00
Mandolin and Guitar .....	14 00	10 00
Harmony in classes .....	7 00	5 00
History in classes .....	3 50	2 50
Piano in classes from two or four members, conducted by the Director .....	21 00	15 00

Special attention is called to the piano class lessons, which have proved such a success in European conservatories, and are now being introduced into the best institutions of this country.

Pupils whose homes are not in Westerville, and those having no instruments of their own, are expected to practice in the Conservatory. A number of new upright pianos have been purchased, and are kept in excellent tune. The building is heated by furnace, and the rooms are daily attended by janitor. Above all, the practice is uninterrupted, regular, and under immediate supervision of the teachers. The charges for such practice are: First term, one hour daily, \$3.00; each additional hour, \$2.00; second or third term, one hour daily, \$2.00; each additional hour, \$1.50.

Diplomas are given by the University to students who have finished the course outlined above to the satisfaction of the Conservatory Faculty.

The following are the additional requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Music:

Bible, one unit.

English, four units.

Foreign Languages, five units.

General Literature, two units.

History and Civics, one unit.

Mathematics, two units.

Psychology and Ethics, one unit.

Science, two units.

Electives, three units.

## School of Art.

ISABEL SEVIER SCOTT, *Principal.*

### A. THE TECHNICAL COURSE.

Technical instruction is given in the following classes:

- CLASS 1. Drawing in black and white from life, nature, flowers, casts, etc.
- CLASS 2. Still-Life Class. Drawing and painting in water-colors.
- CLASS 3. Painting in oil and water-colors.
- CLASS 4. Portrait Class. Drawing and painting from the draped life model.
- CLASS 5. China Painting.
- CLASS 6. Wood Carving.
- CLASS 7. Pyrography.
- CLASS 8. Leather Tooling.
- CLASS 9. Jewelry.
- CLASS 10. Metal Work.

### B. HISTORY OF CRITICISM OF ART.

Theory of Architecture, Sculpture, and Painting. Instruction in this course is given by text-book, lectures, and collateral reading. This course has special reference to the principles of Art Criticism.

- 1. History of Architecture. Four hours a week for the fall term.
- 2. History of Sculpture. Four hours a week for the winter term.
- 3. History of Painting. Four hours a week for the spring term..
- 4. History of Greek Art. Four hours a week for the fall term.
- 5. History of Renaissance Art. Four hours a week for the winter term.
- 6. History of Modern Art. Four hours a week for the spring term.

Professors from other art schools judge and decide on the merit of the students' technical work.

Exhibitions of the technical work of the students of the department are given during Commencement week. The art rooms are tastefully decorated, and friends of the College are cordially invited to attend.

The new Fine Arts building, Lambert Memorial Hall, is intended to accommodate the Music and Art departments, and is a splendid addition to the material resources of the College.

## DIPLOMAS AND DEGREES.

Students who complete the work of one or more of the classes of the Technical course will receive certificates signed by the Instructor.

Diplomas are given by the Trustees of the University to those who have finished the full course outlined above.

The following are the additional requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Fine Arts:

Bible, one unit.

English, four units.

Foreign Languages, five units.

General Literature, two units.

History and Civics, one unit.

Mathematics, two units.

Psychology, one unit.

Science, two units.

Electives, three units.

## EXPENSES.

Pencil, term of ten weeks.....	\$ 6 00
Charcoal or Crayon, elementary.....	6 00
Beginners' Class, Water-Color Painting.....	8 00
Charcoal or Crayon, advanced.....	10 00
Oil Painting.....	10 00
Water-Color Painting.....	10 00
China Painting.....	12 00
Wood Carving.....	10 00
Portrait Painting, oil or water-color.....	15 00
Pyrography.....	10 00
Leather Tooling, ten lessons.....	7 50
Jewelry, twenty lessons.....	15 00
Metal Work, twenty lessons.....	15 00

**Summer School Faculty and Instructors.**

LEWIS BOOKWALTER, A.M., D.D., LL.D., *President.*  
THOMAS J. SANDERS, PH.D.  
CHARLES SNAVELY, PH.D.  
ALZO P. ROSSELOT, A.M.  
RUDOLPH H. WAGONER, A.M.  
JOHN WALDO FUNK, A.B.  
CHARLES H. KOHLER.  
DAISY MAY CLIFTON.  
MAUDE ALICE HANAWALT.  
ALFRED R. BARRINGTON.  
SAMUEL JACOB KIEHL.

**Summer School, 1909.**

Begins Monday, June 14.

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DEPARTMENTS.

- |              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| I College.   | IV. Music. |
| II. Academy. | V. Art     |
| III. Normal. |            |

**COLLEGE AND ACADEMY.**

The usual work in the Academy and College departments, offered in this bulletin, will be given whenever the demand justifies, and due credit will be given for all work done to the satisfaction of the teacher in charge. The courses have been arranged to meet the needs of the following classes of students: Those who wish to shorten the time of their college course by doing summer work; those who desire to become regular in college work; those who wish to remove conditions; those who are preparing for admission to college work; teachers who wish to broaden their fields of work and to study different methods of imparting instruction; teachers and prospective teachers who are seeking preparation for county and State examinations, and all who wish to become more thorough in any subjects herein offered.

**NORMAL DEPARTMENT.**

The purpose of this department is to place particular emphasis upon the common branches, methods of teaching the same, and to make special preparation for examinations by including in review the scope of work demanded on teachers' certificates.

The regular college classes will be open to students in this department in case they are qualified to take such work.

**COURSES.****I. ENGLISH.**

1. English Grammar.
2. American Literature.
3. English Literature (two classes).

**II. MATHEMATICS.**

1. Arithmetic, advanced.
2. Algebra.
3. Geometry.

**III. HISTORY AND ECONOMICS.**

1. Civil Government.
2. American History.
3. European History.
4. General History.
5. Political Science.
6. English History.

**IV. SCIENCE.**

1. Physical Geography.
2. Elementary Physics.
3. Elementary Botany.
4. Advanced Botany.
5. Physiology.
6. General Biology.

**V. PEDAGOGICS.**

1. Psychology.
2. Philosophy of Education.
3. Psychological Foundations of Education.
4. Philosophy of Teaching.

5. Philosophy of School Management.
6. History of Education.

**VI. GERMAN.**

1. Beginners' Class. (Review only.)
2. Grammar and Prose.
3. Conversation.
4. One advanced course.

**VII. LATIN.**

1. Beginners' Class. (Review only.)
2. Cæsar, IV Books.
3. Cicero (two classes).

**VIII. FRENCH.**

1. First Year.
2. Conversation.
3. Reading.

**IX. SPANISH.**

Whenever the demand justifies and satisfactory arrangements can be made, classes may be formed in other subjects than presented in the foregoing courses.

**PEDAGOGICS.**

In this department careful and thorough work is done in Educational Psychology, and in Philosophy, History, Art. and Literature of the profession of teaching. Students have access to a good department library covering the field of philosophy and pedagogics, and are directed in their professional reading by the professor in charge. Students may elect from the subjects and texts, as offered under Courses, under the advice and direction of the instructor.

**TEXTS:**

- Philosophy of Education. Rosenkrantz.  
 Psychological Foundations of Education. Harris.  
 Philosophy of Teaching. Tompkins.  
 Philosophy of School Management. Tompkins.  
 History of Education. Seeley.

## **Degrees Conferred in 1908.**

### A.B.

Bailey, Blanche Rachel.....	Lockington
Barnes, Adah Kathrine Gaut.....	Westerville
Bennett, Raymond Durling.....	Westerville
Billman, Mary Maude.....	Dayton
Bookwalter, Lulu Gertrude.....	New York City
Cooper, Lafe Pence.....	Dayton
Funkhouser, Luther Kumler.....	Dayton
Funkhouser, Mary.....	Westfield, Illinois
Gardner, Mabel Edith.....	Middletown
Garwood, Lynn Eugene.....	Piqua
Hamilton, Gerald Clinton.....	Pittsburg, Pennsylvania
Plessinger, Charles Wallace.....	Dayton
Staley, Robert Keller.....	Dayton
Streich, Edna May.....	Portsmouth
Swartzel, Guy.....	Toledo, Iowa
Todd, Gertrude Evelyn.....	Zanesville
Warner, Margaret Dot.....	Harshman
Weaver, James Henry.....	Plain City

### B.S.

Titus, Merley Omar.....	Ligonier, Indiana
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### THE DIPLOMA OF THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC

Counsellor, Clona Zephoara.....	Elida
Downing, Pearl Rowland.....	Westerville
Hanawalt, Edith.....	Westerville
Hyatt, Lela.....	Mt. Vernon
Johnson, Allie.....	Westerville

### THE DIPLOMA OF THE SCHOOL OF ART

Belt, Ida Louise.....	Marysville
White, Elva May.....	Freemansburg, West Virginia

**Graduate and Honorary Degrees.**

## A.M.

Cronise, Florence.....	Toledo, Iowa
Gruver, Jacob.....	Front Royal, Virginia
Hendrickson, Charles W.....	Chillicothe
Rosselot, Alzo P. ....	Westerville
Ward, William E. ....	Elida
Worman, Eugene C. ....	Boston, Massachusetts
Yothers, John F. ....	Toledo, Iowa

## M.S.

Williams, Harry M. ....	Dayton
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## D.D.

Rev. P. M. Camp.....	Dayton
Rev. W. R. Funk.....	Dayton
Rev. W. S. Notestein.....	Huron, South Dakota
Rev. J. I. L. Ressler.....	McKeesport, Pennsylvania
Rev. F. P. Rosselot.....	Greensburg, Pennsylvania
Rev. W. W. Williamson.....	Johnstown, Pennsylvania

## Lit. D.

Professor A. B. Shauck.....	Dayton
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## LL.D.

Professor George A. Funkhouser.....	Dayton
Professor Henry Garst.....	Westerville

**Students—College Year 1908-1909.****The College.**

## SENIOR CLASS

Albert, Orrin Wilson.....	Mt. Pleasant, Pennsylvania
Ankeny, Sarah Etta.....	Somerset, Pennsylvania
Bellinger, Delpha Blanche.....	Walkerton, Indiana
Clifton, Daisy May.....	Westerville
Clymer, Irwin Lloyd.....	Cridersville
Daugherty, George Clinton.....	Dallastown, Pennsylvania
Fries, Vernon Ellsworth.....	Dayton
Geeding, Mary Susan.....	Camden
Hall, Minnie Agnes.....	Westerville
Heckert, Beatrice Clyde.....	Westerville
Henry, Lillie Kathryn.....	Irwin, Pennsylvania
Henry, Viola Pearl.....	Irwin, Pennsylvania
Hensell, LeRoy Cleveland.....	Canton
Karg, Lelia Myrtle.....	Westerville
Karg, Una Echo.....	Westerville
Kline, Frederick Andrew.....	Dayton
Kohler, Charles Henry.....	Chillicothe
Latto, Noble Furney.....	Westerville
Lesher, Minnie Maude.....	Somerset, Pennsylvania
Libecap, Irwin Roscoe.....	Dayton
McFarren, Harvey Gilbert.....	Navarre
Meyer, George Shaw.....	Westerville
Mouer, Thomas Blair.....	Beatrice, Nebraska
Niswonger, Clovis Victor.....	Dayton
Putt, Mabel Violet.....	Sugar Creek
Saul, Bertram Winfred.....	Dayton
Sechrist, Mary Susan.....	Westerville
Stahl, Frank Leslie.....	Westerville
Walters, Luther Earl.....	Findlay
Welch, Christopher Albert.....	Sugar Grove, Pennsylvania
Worstell, Rachel Clarissa.....	Chillicothe
Wright, Ambry Irene.....	Dayton

## JUNIOR CLASS

Baker, John Clarence.....	Barberton
Bennett, Perez Nathaniel.....	Warren, Pennsylvania
Beery, Ethel.....	Canal Winchester
Bonebrake, Margaret Marie.....	Columbus
Buttermore, Almira Sprinkle.....	North Lawrence
Cornetet, Dwight Lowell.....	Westerville
Cox, Edith Mundhenk.....	Brookville
Custer, Levitt Luzerne.....	Dayton
Dean, Ethel Minerva.....	Westerville
Drury, Horace Bookwalter.....	Dayton
Essig, Lester John.....	Canton
Fansher, Fred William.....	Dayton
Garst, Minnie Pauline.....	Westerville
Hall, Mary Elizabeth.....	Dayton
Heller, Orpha Grace.....	Bucyrus
John, Rex Kephart.....	Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania
Keihl, Samuel Jacob.....	Herminie, Pennsylvania
Keister, Albert Samuel.....	Westerville
Kephart, Cyrus Jesse.....	Dayton
Ketner, Forrest Guy.....	Baltimore
Lloyd, Charles Clinton.....	Westerville
Lutz, Melvin Eugene.....	Navarre
Menke, Clara Nellie.....	Portsmouth
Menke, Floyd Henry.....	Portsmouth
Mumma, Grace Irene.....	Dayton
Nau, John Harold.....	Carroll
Nunnemaker, Noah Bright.....	Columbus
Ressler, Lillie.....	McKeesport, Pennsylvania
Scott, Mary Lillian.....	Harrison
Smith, John Franklin.....	Ligonier, Indiana
Smith, Luella May.....	Columbus
Stouffer, Karl.....	Bloomdale
Thompson, Nora Etta.....	Navarre
Thompson, Harry Daniel.....	Navarre
Wagner, John Andrew.....	Columbus
Warner, Henry Hix.....	Harshman
Weaver, Earl Crosby.....	Greensburg, Pennsylvania

Wellbaum, Cletus Raymond.....	Arcanum
Williams, Clarence Francis.....	Westerville
Williamson, Ruth Florence.....	New Philadelphia
Zuerner, Frank DeWitt.....	Braddock, Pennsylvania

## SOPHOMORE CLASS

Arnold, Glenn Castle.....	Lima
Bailey, Cloyd Leonard.....	Lockington
Bailey, Walter Reuben.....	Lockington
Bandeen, Orren Ivan.....	Bowling Green
Bauman, Hazel May.....	Lewisburg
Bell, Beulah Frances.....	Pierceton, Indiana
Bookwalter, Ruth.....	Westerville
Brooks, Alonzo Earl.....	Portsmouth
Buttermore, Ada May.....	North Lawrence
Coblentz, Grace.....	Westerville
Crosby, Ross Meily.....	Greensburg, Pennsylvania
Daugherty, Bessie Loula.....	Westerville
DeVaux, Spurgeon Seybert.....	Mt. Pleasant, Pennsylvania
Dick, Sarah May.....	Bucyrus
Dick, Jesse Jacob.....	Bucyrus
Ditmer, Merlin Ammon.....	Potsdam
Duckwall, George William.....	New Madison
Flashman, Charles Cornelius.....	Walloon Lake, Michigan
Fox, Ralph Michael.....	Brookville
Gardner, William Albert.....	Middletown
Grant, Claudius.....	Camden, West Virginia
Grill, Simon Ambrose.....	Lewisburg
Grise, William Bramwell.....	Canton
Hatton, Jacob Foraker.....	Johnstown
Harkins, Roy Lauver.....	Glasgow, Pennsylvania
Harper, Thomas Clarence.....	Dayton, Virginia
Hicks, Bernice.....	Centerburg
Hughes, Arthur Elmer.....	Bowling Green
Hummell, Robert Cleveland.....	Canal Winchester
John, Dwight Trefts.....	Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania
Karg, Rollin Orester.....	Westerville
Knapp, Walter Arnold.....	Lake Pleasant, Pennsylvania
Locke, Delmont Claude.....	Westerville
Mattis, Walter LeRoy.....	Laura

McFarland, Guy Edison.....	Westerville
Meuthersbaugh, Grover Cleveland.....	Shelby
Meyer, Agnes May.....	Westerville
Meyer, Lucy Caroline.....	Westerville
Morrison, Edith Lucile.....	Chicago, Illinois
Niswonger, Chloe Zela.....	Dayton
Parent, Klor.....	Lima
Parlette, Rhea Beatrice.....	Dayton
Richer, Benjamin Franklin.....	Peru, Indiana
Sanders, Charles Finney.....	Westerville
Shumaker, Don Cameron.....	Jeannette, Pennsylvania
Stein, Milford Otilion.....	Dayton
Stofer, Katherine Cover.....	Bellville
Stringer, John Allison.....	Hopedale
Wales, Waldo Verplonk.....	Bowling Green
Warner, Ira David.....	Brookville
Weinland, Helen Marie.....	West Alexandria
Wenger, Simon Frederick.....	Nevado
Wells, Frank Elmer.....	Westerville
Yates, Charles Dennis.....	Latrobe, Pennsylvania
Young, Curtis Kumler.....	Westerville

## FRESHMAN CLASS

Alexander, Elizabeth Zoe.....	Westerville
Arnold, Blake.....	Chippewa Lake
Bachman, Minnie.....	Canal Winchester
Baird, Harold Clair.....	Altoona, Pennsylvania
Bale, Ila May.....	Westerville
Barnett, Oliga Mae.....	Wabash, Indiana
Barnett, Milton Lewis.....	Wabash, Indiana
Bennett, Edith Lenore.....	Westerville
Bilsing, Sherman Weaver.....	Crestline
Bolenbaugh, Mary.....	Canal Winchester
Bonebrake, Mabelle Elizabeth.....	Columbus
Bossart, George Wagner.....	Arona, Pennsylvania
Briner, Orville William.....	Shelby
Brown, William Logan.....	Madison, Pennsylvania
Brundage, Ruth LaMeine.....	Westerville
Coblentz, Edith Opal.....	Westerville
Codner, Hazel.....	Canal Winchester
Converse, Helen.....	Westerville

Cook, Alva Dean.....	Cutler
Coppock, Jessie.....	Dayton
Cox, James Otis.....	Lima
Creamer, Mary Ethelyn.....	Westerville
Croghan, Henry Monroe.....	Celina
Detweiler, Ruth Ora.....	Connelsville, Pennsylvania
Dick, Frances Alwilda.....	Bucyrus
Durrant, Bronson Alcott.....	Westerville
Einsel, Don Witten.....	Bloomville
Emerick, Clarence Nelvin.....	Germantown
Emmitt, Robert Ernest.....	Dunbridge
Evans, Flora Shaffer.....	Westerville
Flora, John Harvey.....	Peru, Indiana
Fouts, Helen.....	Middletown
Fox, Lillian.....	Brookville
Gehr, Clara Louise.....	Columbus
Gifford, Homer Randall.....	Westerville
Gifford, Estella Gertrude.....	Westerville
Gilbert, Edith.....	Germantown
Good, Robert Eckert.....	Westerville
Hall, Charles Ralph.....	Dayton
Hanawalt, Fred Arthur.....	Westerville
Harmon, Evarena.....	Lancaster
Hebbert, Clarence Mark.....	Bloomdale
Huber, William Henry.....	Crestline
Hurt, Floy Gladdis.....	Thornton, Indiana
Kalter, Mary Ethel.....	Dayton
Kelly, Samuel.....	Dayton
Kephart, Ethel Lucile.....	Dayton
Laughlin, Maybel Pauline.....	Germantown
Layton, Charles Rush.....	Bowling Green
Lesher, Mary Ruth.....	Somerset, Pennsylvania
Maxwell, Catherine.....	Lexington
Maxwell, Bessie Beulah.....	Lexington
McCoy, Mabel.....	Circleville
McLeod, Clarence.....	Westerville
Metzger, Harry Charles.....	Stoutsville
Moore, Lewis.....	Bloomdale
Moses, Ralph William.....	Westerville
Muskopf, Marcellus Albert.....	Beach City
Owings, Maude.....	Centerburg

Powell, May Latin.	Dayton
Reider, Joy Frank.	Bowling Green
Richey, Clarence.	Northfield
Rogers, Percy Harold.	Westerville
Roop, Carl Vernon.	Decatur, Indiana
Saul, Myrtle Geneva.	Dayton
Sayre, Etta Katrina.	Westerville
Smith, Ralph, Waldo.	Westerville
Snyder, Jay.	Shauck
Sorensen, Crist.	Torrington, Denmark
Stofer, Barbara Barringer.	Bellville
Wagner, Channing Malichi.	Lancaster
Weibling, Merrill Max.	Westerville
Weller, Robert Henry.	Crooksville
Ziegler, Bert Mates.	Dayton

**THE ACADEMY**

Altman, Ada Gertrude.	Manor, Pennsylvania
Belcher, James Willis.	Springfield
Bender, Clark Osro.	Marion
Bon Durant, Herman Earl.	Bremen, Indiana
Braun, Oliver Pearl.	Cedar Grove, Indiana
Bridenstine, James Roy.	Canton
Brown, Mary Margaret.	Madison, Pennsylvania
Brown, Ada Lucile.	Rose Farm
Budd, George.	Westerville
Buffington, Arrville Paul.	Coalport, Pennsylvania
Bungard, Benjamin Finkle.	Mt. Pleasant, Pennsylvania
Clifton, Benjamin.	Camden, Indiana
Counsellor, Zeyla Dawn.	Elida
Cox, Walter.	Lima
Daub, Wade Gordon.	Helena
Daugherty, Benjamin.	Westerville
Davidson, Mary Elsie.	Newport
Davis, Joseph Jonathan.	Columbus
Davis, Claire Xura.	Marion
Dill, Ruby Edith.	Westerville
Dill, Elsie Jane.	Westerville
Dorn, Daniel Albert.	Marchand, Pennsylvania
Dotson, Benjamin Franklin.	Greenwood, West Virginia
Downing, Pearl Rowland.	Westerville

Echard, Elmer Homer.....	Duncansville, Pennsylvania
Eisele, Lenora .....	Greenville
Elliott, Harvey.....	Cynthiana
Emmitt, Caroline Sarah.....	Dunbridge
Evans, Evan Thomas.....	Westerville
Flashman, Merle Bernard.....	Walloon Lake, Michigan
Flinn, Samuel Russell.....	Parkersburg, West Virginia
Ford, Marian.....	Braddock, Pennsylvania
Fouts, Paul.....	Middletown
Funk, Carl Ross.....	New Stanton, Pennsylvania
Funk, Lloyd Valentine.....	New Stanton, Pennsylvania
Funk, Alford Zumbro.....	Dayton
Frysinger, Crete.....	Rockford
Garver, Mary.....	Strasburg
Grant, Claudia.....	Camden, West Virginia
Hanawalt, John Wesley.....	Westerville
Hartman, Milo Lloyd.....	West Salem
Hartman, Guy Franklin.....	West Salem
Henry, James Harrison.....	Bucyrus
Hetzler, Charles Emory.....	Germantown
Hiestand, Iva Viola.....	Rossburg
Hiles, Clarence Eugene.....	Webb Summit
Holmes, Wilbur.....	Westerville
Huey, Walter .....	Connellsville, Pennsylvania
Jones, Luella.....	Piqua
Johnston, Vina.....	Shelby
Kerr, Bryant Chambers.....	Centerburg
Koning, Antony Henry.....	Grand Rapids, Michigan
Lambert, Glenn Emerson.....	Traer, Iowa
Lambert, Homer Parent.....	Anderson, Indiana
Lamb, Earl Minear.....	Westerville
Leathers, Park.....	Bloomdale
Leas, Leon Duckwall.....	West Manchester
Lucas, Maude Leona.....	Marion
Lybarger, Garret Byron.....	Wyandotte
Marsh, Oran Waters.....	Barberton
McCally, Blanche.....	Xenia
McCleery, Franklin Ross.....	Rea, Pennsylvania
McDowell, Ruth.....	Columbus
Mercado, Ermelindo.....	Juana Diaz, Porto Rico
Miller, Joseph Randolph.....	Hooversville, Pennsylvania

Miller, George Wagner.....	Arona, Pennsylvania
Miller, Wade Hampton.....	Arona, Pennsylvania
Mills, Gilbert Emory.....	Westerville
Mills, Mabel Martha.....	Dayton
Montz, Jesse Pulaski.....	Huntington, Indiana
Nease, Garrett Stewart.....	Westerville
Nelson, Lydia.....	Jamestown, New York
Overturff, Mary Louise.....	Westerville
Potts, Anna Hortense.....	Manchester
Prinkey, E. Cora.....	Mill Run, Pennsylvania
Red, Penrose.....	Elida
Reininger, Margaret Olive.....	Tiro
Rinehart, Arthur Conard.....	Centerburg
Rogers, Edna Marie.....	Westerville
Romine, Hugh Stanley.....	Middletown
Rugh, Edna .....	Lancaster
Russell, Mary Eleanor.....	Perryburg
Sayre, Charles .....	Westerville
Shanks, Flossie Ople.....	Camden, Indiana
Shay, Anna .....	Toledo
Sheller, Florence.....	Claysville, Pennsylvania
Shupe, Mary Katherine.....	Dayton
Simon, Eva Blanche.....	Bloomdale
Simon, Raub Howard.....	Bloomdale
Simon, Hollis .....	Bloomdale
Sleight, Olive .....	Grand Rapids, Michigan
Sleight, Charles Albert.....	Grand Rapids, Michigan
Smith, George Elmer .....	McKee Gap, Pennsylvania
Spafford, Glenn Dell,.....	Grand Rapids, Michigan
Spring, Clayton .....	Homerville
Staub, Irene .....	Dayton
Steiner, Benjamin Harrison.....	Continental
Stringer, Anna Pearl.....	Hopedale
Steel, Anna Lee.....	West Union
Stull, Maud Lulu.....	New Philadelphia
Surrell, Donna Mabel.....	Sulphur Grove
Surrell, Clarence Irwin.....	Sulphur Grove
Swisher, Estelle Bates.....	Kelly's Island
Ulry, Orley Wilson.....	Westerville
Walters, Hazel Augusta.....	Shauck
Waner, Edward August.....	Washington, Kansas

White, Ora Ellis.....	Freemansburg, West Virginia
Williamson, John Finley.....	New Philadelphia
Wineland, Park .....	Bloomdale
Winkler, Ida Alice.....	Canal Dover
Woodburn, James Ora.....	Booker, West Virginia
Wolfe, Archie Spangler.....	Reading, Pennsylvania

**THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC.****SENIORS.**

Bachman, Minnie.....	Canal Winchester
Fries, Vernon Ellsworth.....	Dayton
Jameson, Naomi.....	Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania
John, Maude .....	Philipsburg
McDonald, Josephine Marie.....	Westerville
Wright, Ambry Irene.....	Dayton

Acton, Helen .....	Westerville
Albert, Orrin Wilson.....	Mt. Pleasant, Pennsylvania
Alexander, Clara Elizabeth.....	Westerville
Altman, Gertrude.....	Manor, Pennsylvania
Baird, Harold Clair.....	Altoona, Pennsylvania
Bandeen, Orren Ivan.....	Bowling Green
Barnett, Milton Lewis.....	Wabash, Indiana
Bennett, Edith Lenore.....	Westerville
Bennett, Perez.....	Warren, Pennsylvania
Beery, Ethel Geneva.....	Westerville
Beery, Maude Alice.....	Lancaster
Bookwalter, Ruth .....	Westerville
Brooks, Alonzo Earl.....	Portsmouth
Brown, Ada Lucile.....	Rose Farm
Brown, Mary Margaret.....	Madison, Pennsylvania
Brundage, Ruth LaMeine.....	Westerville
Buttermore, Ada May.....	North Lawrence
Buttermore, Almira Sprinkle.....	North Lawrence
Clark, Sarah Amanda.....	Westerville
Clymer, Mary Catherine.....	Cridersville
Coblentz, Edith Opal.....	Westerville
Condit, Georgia Dee.....	Westerville
Cook, Alva Dean.....	Cutler
Cook, Mildred Mabel.....	Cutler

Coppock, Jessie	Dayton
Cox, Edith Mundhenk	Brookville
Crosby, Ross Meily	Greensburg, Pennsylvania
Custer, Levitt Luzerne	Dayton
Daugherty, Bessie Loula	Westerville
Daugherty George Clinton	Dallastown, Pennsylvania
Daugherty, Myrtle	Westerville
Davidson, Evelin Grace	Columbus
Demorest, Beunah Leora	Westerville
Duckwall, Myrtle Belle	New Madison
Durrant, Bronson Alcott	Westerville
Durrant, Rollin Ray	Westerville
Earl, Lula May	Columbus
Fisher, Orgeireto Fern	Beach City
Fleming, Mayme	Cardington
Ford, Marian	Braddock, Pennsylvania
Foster, Fay	Piqua
Fouts, Helen	Middletown
Frysinger, Crete	Rockford
Garst, Minnie Pauline	Westerville
Garver, Mary	Strasburg
Gifford, Estella Gertrude	Westerville
Gilbert, Kenneth Edward	Westerville
Grant, Claudius	Camden, West Virginia
Grant, Mildred Sarah	Wilmot
Hall, Minnie Agnes	Westerville
Hatton, Jacob Foraker	Johnstown
Hiestand, Iva Viola	Rossburg
Hurt, Floy Gladdis	Thornton, Indiana
Johnson, Allie	Westerville
Johnson, Belle Elizabeth	Columbus
Jones, Luella	Piqua
Karg, Bertha Katherine	Westerville
Karg, Lelia Myrtle	Westerville
Keister, Albert Samuel	Westerville
Kenyon, Elizabeth Josephine	Galena
Kerns, Mamie Caroline	Columbus
Ketner, Forrest Guy	Baltimore
Keys, Alta	Westerville
Kirksey, Esther	Selma, Alabama
Kline, Frederic Andrew	Dayton

Kohler, Charles Henry.....	Chillicothe
Kohr, Alma.....	Linden Heights
Lamb, Montie Beatrice.....	Westerville
Latto, Hazel Lucile.....	Westerville
Laughlin, Maybel Pauline.....	Germantown
Lesher, Mary Ruth.....	Somerset, Pennsylvania
Lightner, Mary Virginia.....	Westerville
Litchford, Marie .....	Columbus
Longshore, Veo Dell.....	Condit
Mann, Leta Hortense.....	Linden Heights
Martin, Frances Oella.....	Columbus
Martin, Mearl Marie.....	Westerville
Martin, Stella Blanche.....	Westerville
Maxwell, Catherine .....	Lexington
Maxwell, Bessie Beulah.....	Lexington
Mayhugh, Adria Clarke.....	Westerville
McDowell, Ruth .....	Columbus
Menke, Clara Nellie.....	Portsmouth
Menoher, Bessie Maude.....	Ligonier, Pennsylvania
Miller, Herman .....	Westerville
Morrison, Edith Lucile.....	Chicago, Illinois
Moses, Helen Frazier.....	Westerville
Mumma, Grace Irene.....	Dayton
Nichols, Alma Marie.....	Westerville
Nunnemaker, Noah Bright.....	Columbus
Parent, Klor .....	Lima
Pinney, Edith .....	Westerville
Powell, May Latin.....	Dayton
Quigley, Lucile Frances.....	Columbus
Reider, Joy Frank.....	Bowling Green
Ressler, Lillie.....	McKeesport, Pennsylvania
Roberts, Emily .....	Columbus
Rogers, Edna Marie.....	Westerville
Rogers, Abbie .....	Westerville
Rogers, Percy Harold.....	Westerville
Rohrer, Vernelle .....	Dayton
Rugh, Charlotte Marie.....	Lancaster
Rugh, Edna .....	Lancaster
Saul, Bertram Winfred.....	Dayton
Saul, Myrtle Geneva.....	Dayton
Schnitzer, Marie Hilda.....	Barr's Mills

Scott, Jessie Valeria.....	Worthington
Shunk, Fannie Louise.....	Fostoria
Shupe, Mary Katherine.....	Dayton
Sipe, Mary.....	Dayton, Virginia
Smith, John Frank.....	Ligonier, Indiana
Snyder, Jay .....	Shauck
Spafford, Glenn Dell.....	Grand Rapids, Michigan
Staub, Irene .....	Dayton
Strait, Nellie Philena.....	Columbus
Stringer, John Allison.....	Hopedale
Stringer, Edna Beatrice.....	Hopedale
Stringer, Alma Pearl.....	Hopedale
Sullivan, Elizabeth .....	Columbus
Surrell, Donna Mabel.....	Sulphur Grove
Swisher, Estelle Bates.....	Kelly's Island
Walters, Hazel Augusta.....	Shauck
Watkins, Jessie .....	Columbus
Weaver, Earl Crosby.....	Greensburg, Pennsylvania
Wert, Nellie Belle.....	Westerville
Whitesel, Lucie Frankham.....	Harrisonburg, Virginia
Williams, Ella Ophelia.....	Columbus
Williamson, John Finley.....	New Philadelphia
Williamson, Ruth Florence.....	New Philadelphia
Williamson, Mattie .....	Rendville
Wohlgemuth, Ida May.....	Washington, Kansas
Worstell, Rachel Clarissa.....	Chillicothe
Worstell, Nettie .....	Chillicothe
Young, Bertha .....	Columbus

**THE SCHOOL OF ART.****SENIORS.**

Alexander, Iva Belle Bowers.....	Westerville
Ankeny, Sarah Etta.....	Somerset, Pennsylvania
Johnston, Minta .....	Shelby

Alexander, Marie Audrix.....	Westerville
Altman, Gertrude.....	Manor, Pennsylvania
Bachman, Minnie.....	Canal Winchester
Bale, Ila May.....	Westerville
Bard, Mary McDowell.....	Westerville

Barnes, Adah Gaut	Westerville
Barnes, Ella Priscilla	Westerville
Barnett, Oliga Mae	Wabash, Indiana
Beery, Ethel	Canal Winchester
Beery, Maude Alice	Lancaster
Bell, Beulah Frances	Pierceton, Indiana
Bonebrake, Margaret Marie	Columbus
Brown, Ada Lucile	Rose Farm
Buck, Elizabeth Regina	Westerville
Buck, Lida Rösena	Westerville
Buck, Marie Christina	Westerville
Burrer, Minerva	Sunbury
Coblentz, Edith Opal	Westerville
Condit, Georgia Dee	Westerville
Converse, Elouise	Westerville
Cornetet, Hazel Lois	Westerville
Courtright, Florence	Columbus
Davis, Claire Xura	Marion
Dehnoff, Mabel	Westerville
Detweiler, Ruth Ora	Connellsville, Pennsylvania
Dill, Elsie Jane	Westerville
Dill, Ruby Edith	Westerville
Eckleberry, Effie Irene	Galena
Ellis, Ethel	Westerville
Emmitt, Caroline Sarah	Dunbridge
Emmitt, Robert Ernest	Dunbridge
Foster, Fay	Piqua
Garver, Mary	Strasburg
Gifford, Carl Ellwood	Westerville
Hall, Minnie Agnes	Westerville
Henry, Emma	Irwin, Pennsylvania
Hicks, Bernice	Centerburg
Holeomb, Clara Goldsmith	Central College
Hurt, Flory Gladdis	Thornton, Indiana
John, Ada	Westerville
Johnston, Vina	Shelby
Jones, Luella	Piqua
Kalter, Mary Ethel	Dayton
Karg, Mary Viola	Westerville
Kenyon, Elizabeth Josephine	Galena
McDowell, Ruth	Columbus

McFarland, Goldie Gay.....	Westerville
Menoher, Bessie Maude.....	Ligonier, Pennsylvania
Morrison, Edith Lucile.....	Chicago, Illinois
Nunnemaker, Noah Bright.....	Columbus
Parlette, Rhea Beatrice.....	Dayton
Putt, Mabel Violet.....	Sugar Creek
Robins, Beulah .....	Westerville
Rogers, Percy Harold.....	Westerville
Rogers, Edna Marie .....	Westerville
Rugh, Edna .....	Lancaster
Rugh, Charlotte Mane.....	Lancaster
Sheller, Florence.....	Cloysville, Pennsylvania
Shishler, Sara Christina.....	Beach City
Sleight, Olive.....	Grand Rapids, Michigan
Smith, Homer Kendall.....	Westerville
Sowers, Florence Meadow.....	Westerville
Stringer, Anna Pearl.....	Hopedale
Ulry, Lulu Maybelle.....	Westerville
Walters, Hazel Augusta.....	Shauck
Whitesel, Lucie Frankham.....	Harrisonburg, Virginia
Worstell, Rachel Clarissa.....	Chillicothe

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**SUMMER SCHOOL.****COLLEGE AND ACADEMY STUDIES.**

Albert, Orrin Wilson.....	Mt. Pleasant, Pennsylvania
Allebrand, Carl Frederic.....	Du Quesne, Pennsylvania
Ankeny, Sarah Etta.....	Somerset, Pennsylvania
Baird, Hester Ann.....	Altoona, Pennsylvania
Bates, Leila .....	Rising Sun
Bauman, Hazel May.....	Lewisburg
Belcher, James Willis.....	Springfield
Belknap, Florence .....	Pataskala
Bellinger, Delpha Blanche.....	Walkerton, Indiana
Bilsing, Sherman Weaver.....	Crestline
Bittner, Arthur .....	Dayton
Buttermore, Ada May.....	North Lawrence
Carpenter, Jennie .....	Bellville
Cheek, Guy.....	Johnstown
Cherrington, Mabel .....	Columbus
Clifton, Daisy.....	Westerville

Converse, Helen . . . . .	Westerville
Crosby, Ross Meily . . . . .	Greensburg, Pennsylvania
Daugherty, George Clinton . . . . .	Dallastown, Pennsylvania
Emmitt, Caroline Sarah . . . . .	Dunbridge
Essig, John Lester . . . . .	Canton
Farver, Emery . . . . .	Millersburg
Gardner, William Albert . . . . .	Middletown
Gaver, Margaret Ellen . . . . .	McCuneville
Gifford, Stella . . . . .	Westerville
Grill, Ambrose . . . . .	Lewisburg
Hall, Minnie Agnes . . . . .	Westerville
Hansford, Maude . . . . .	Roxbury
Helser, Edna . . . . .	Thornville
Henry, Lillie Kathryn . . . . .	Irwin, Pennsylvania
Johnson, Lora . . . . .	Harrisburg
Karg, Rollin . . . . .	Westerville
Ketner, Forrest Guy . . . . .	Baltimore
Kiehl, Samuel Jacob . . . . .	Herminie, Pennsylvania
Kohler, Charles Henry . . . . .	Chillicothe
Latto, Noble Furney . . . . .	Westerville
Luh, Philip Casper . . . . .	Cherry Grove
McFarland, Guy Edison . . . . .	Westerville
McFarren, Harvey Gilbert . . . . .	Navarre
Meek, Maud Margaret . . . . .	New Philadelphia
Meyer, Lucy Caroline . . . . .	Westerville
Nau, John Harold . . . . .	Carroll
Nunnemaker, Noah Bright . . . . .	Columbus
Potts, Stacia Inez . . . . .	Manchester
Potts, Anna Hortense . . . . .	Manchester
Prinkey, Cora . . . . .	Mill Run, Pennsylvania
Putt, Mabel Violet . . . . .	Sugar Creek
Ranney, Florence . . . . .	Centerburg
Rose, John Calvin . . . . .	Hartford, West Virginia
Ressler, Lillie . . . . .	McKeesport, Pennsylvania
Scott, Lillian . . . . .	Harrison
Sechrist, Mary Susan . . . . .	Westerville
Shanks, Ople . . . . .	Camden, Indiana
Sheller, Florence . . . . .	Cloysville, Pennsylvania
Shumaker, Don Cameron . . . . .	Jeanette, Pennsylvania
Sines, Rena . . . . .	New Albany
Simon, Eva Blanche . . . . .	Bloomdale

Smith, Luella .....	Columbus
Staub, Irene .....	Dayton
Stofer, Katherine Stover.....	Bellville
Thompson, Nora .....	Navarre
Thompson, Harry Daniel.....	Navarre
Thrasher, Pearl .....	Oakwood
Turney, Fern.....	Linden Heights
Wade, Edith .....	Deshler
Wagner, John Andrew.....	Columbus
Weaver, Earl Crosby.....	Greensburg, Pennsylvania
Wells, Frank .....	Westerville
Wildermuth, Elias Fay.....	Carroll
Williams, Clarence Francis.....	Westerville
Woesoner, Elsie .....	Fostoria
Worstell, Rachel Clarissa.....	Chillicothe
Wright, Ambry Irene.....	Dayton

**MUSIC.**

Acton, Muriel .....	Westerville
Adams, Lois .....	Galena
Bates, Bertha Inez.....	Oakwood
Beem, Edna Marie.....	Paulding
Bilsing, Sherman Weaver.....	Crestline
Bradford, Femino .....	Westerville
Burton, Elsie .....	Galena
Buttermore, Ada May.....	North Lawrence
Coblentz, Grace .....	Westerville
Coblentz, Edith Opal.....	Westerville
Condit, Georgia .....	Westerville
Cook, Verna.....	Westerville
Demorest, Beunah .....	Westerville
Ellsworth, Mrs. ....	Westerville
Gammill, Opal .....	Westerville
Hanawalt, Edith .....	Westerville
Helser, Edna .....	Thornville
James, Chloe Myrtle.....	Westerville
James, Margaret Belle.....	Westerville
Jameson, Naomi.....	Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania
Kerns, Mamie .....	Westerville
Ketner, Forrest Guy.....	Baltimore
Lamb, Beatrice .....	Westerville

Landon, Cleo .....	Westerville
Linder, Lulu .....	Pittsburg
McElwee, Myrl.....	Center Village
Mayhugh, Adria .....	Westerville
Mayne, Helen .....	Westerville
Miller, Ethel .....	Westerville
Myers, Lillian Alice.	Oakwood
Nichols, Alma Marie.....	Westerville
Osborn, Helen Price.....	Westerville
Pace, Elsie .....	Columbus
Pierce, Evert .....	Westerville
Nunnemaker, Noah Bright.....	Columbus
Potts, Stacia Inez.....	Manchester
Putt, Mabel Violet.....	Sugar Creek
Ressler, Lillie.....	McKeesport, Pennsylvania
Sheperd, Pauline .....	Westerville
Shupe, Mary .....	Dayton
Shumaker, Don Cameron.....	Jeannette, Pennsylvania
Siffert, Ruth Carl.....	Cambridge
Staub, Irene .....	Dayton
Thrasher, Sarah Pearl.....	Oakwood
Van Buskirk, Esther .....	Westerville
Walker, Ava Bell.....	Danville
Weaver, Earl Crosby.....	Greensburg, Pennsylvania
Worstell, Nettie .....	Chillicothe

**ART.**

Ankeny, Sarah Etta.....	Somerset, Pennsylvania
Bates, Leila.....	Rising Sun
Buttermore, Ada May.....	North Lawrence
Condit, Georgia .....	Westerville
Converse, Elouise .....	Westerville
Dehnoff, Mabel .....	Westerville
Dill, Jennie .....	Westerville
Dill, Ruby .....	Westerville
Ellis, Ethel .....	Westerville
Flook, Otis .....	Westerville
Gaver, Margaret .....	McCuneville
Hall, Minnie Agnes .....	Westerville
Henry, Emma .....	Irwin, Pennsylvania
Jolin, Ada .....	Westerville

Johnston, Minta .....	Shelby
Linder, Lulu .....	Pittsburg
McFarland, Goldie .....	Westerville
McMahon, Flora .....	Mt. Vernon
Meek, Maude.....	New Philadelphia
Patrick, Cora .....	Columbus
Rogers, Edna .....	Westerville
Shanks, Fossie Ople.....	Camden, Indiana
Sheperd, Pauline .....	Westerville
Shunk, Fannie .....	Fostoria
Simon, Eva .....	Bloomdale
Sowers, Florence .....	Westerville
Stofer, Katherine Cover.....	Bellville
Wagner, Mabel .....	Sunbury
Woesoner, Elsie .....	Fostoria
Worstell, Rachel Clarissa.....	Chillicothe

**Summary of Students.**

College:

Seniors .....	32
Juniors .....	41
Sophomores .....	55
Freshmen .....	74
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Total College .....	202
Academy .....	112
Music .....	140
Art .....	70
Summer School .....	151
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Total .....	675
Names repeated .....	214
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Net total .....	461

**BY CONFERENCES.**

Allegheny .....	41
East Nebraska .....	1
East Ohio .....	57
Erie .....	4
Iowa .....	1
Louisiana .....	1
Miami .....	68
Michigan .....	6
Northern Illinois .....	1
Pennsylvania .....	2
Porto Rico .....	1
Sandusky .....	61
Southeast Ohio .....	193
Southwest Kansas .....	1
St. Joseph .....	12
Upper Wabash .....	1
Virginia .....	2
West Virginia .....	7
White River .....	1
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Total .....	461

**Officers of the Alumnal Association.**1909—1910.

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MRS. CARRIE ALLYN FRANKENBURG, A.M..... '74

MRS. SARAH THAYER MOWRY, B.S..... '77

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MISS TIRZA L. BARNES, B.S..... '85

## TREASURER.

MISS SARAH J. WINTER, A.M..... '72







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